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THE RALEIGH NEWS

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EUROPE.

THE BEGINNING OF THE END.

Russian Abandonment of the Congress--Turkey Will Stand Aloof--English Recruiting Officers Busy---Indignation at Derby's Resignation.

LONDON, April 1.—A Vienna despatch to the *Daily Telegraph* says: Count Andrassy is making fresh efforts to bring about a meeting of the Congress, and thinks Russia will eventually yield to England's demands. Count Audrassy informed General Ignatieff that the whole tendency of the treaty was in opposition to the interests of Europe, and that no lasting peace could be concluded without the sanction of all the powers. General Ignatieff rejoined that Russia had altogether abandoned the idea of a Congress in consequence of the difficulties raised by England. He urged Count Andrassy to state Austria's demands. Count Andrassy declined, as he still hoped for the Congress, but declared if he had to consider the treaty solely from an Austrian point of view, he would demand far greater concessions than if he had to consider in relation to the general interests of Europe. General Ignatieff also failed to convince the emperor.

The *Telegraph's* correspondent says that he has the foregoing on the highest official authority. He adds, that Germany has approved the refusal of Prince Charles of Roumania, to surrender Bessarabia, unless intended that he do so by the powers.

A special to the *Daily News* from St. Petersburg, says: Despite the general excitement, a few men in high position advocate a final attempt at conciliation by the simultaneous withdrawal of the British fleet and the Russian army from the neighborhood of Constantinople, pending arbitration by a neutral sovereign.

The *Times* and morning *Post*, both reiterate the statement that Lord Salisbury has succeeded Lord Derby as Secretary of State for the Foreign Department. The official announcement is probable to day.

The *Post* also repeats the report that Right Hon. Gathorne Hardy, now Secretary of State for war, is to be raised to the peerage, and will succeed Lord Salisbury as Secretary of State for India and President of the Council of Meia, and Hon. Frederick Arthur Stanley, Financial Secretary of the Treasury, will succeed Hardy in the war office.

A Reuters despatch contains the following:

"CONSTANTINOPLE, March 31—11 P. M.—The Grand Duke Nicholas had an interview of two hours' duration with the Sultan on Saturday. M. Onon, the Russian dragoman, was the only other person present."

The Russians are fortifying the lines of Chatalja, and are erecting entrenchments at all strategical points. Osman, Fuad and Reouf Pashas have gone to the Turkish camp at Marlak. Moukhtar Pasha has been appointed chief of the General staff and Osman Pasha commandant of Constantinople.

The Russian Admiral Popoff has arrived here.

The Egyptian contingent from Varna is encamped at Unkian Skeiessi, a village of Asia Minor, on the Bosphorous, eight miles northeast of Constantinople.

It is believed in military circles that Russia and Turkey have arrived at an understanding, but there is no visible indication of this. It is still hoped that peace will be maintained.

LONDON, March 31.—At Lloyds on Saturday the war insurances were five shillings per one hundred pounds on the British hulls and cargoes; ten to twenty shillings on the Black Sea, (risks which are regarded with great disfavor.) and one-half to one per cent on the Russian hulls.

The *Money Market Review* (a weekly paper) directs attention to the fact that the Russian exchange has fallen eleven per cent. during the past week, and that rouble is now quoted at 21½ to 22 pence—a depreciation of about 41 per cent. from par—thirty-seven and a half. The same paper concluded that it is morally certain war would be immediately followed by the Russian bankruptcy, and the entire suspension of payment on the debt.

The *Times'* column, on "Naval and Military intelligence," says: "The Admiralty have made an urgent requisition on the contractors who are manufacturing a large number of picks and shovels at Wolverhampton, and demanded to know when they will be ready. Recruiting offices are experiencing an increase of business, and the men coming in are of a superior class."

The dismissal of extra men from the Government works at Woolwich would occur, but the War Office has ordered that the extra men be retained, only suspending the overtime work.

The *Times'* Rome correspondent telegraphs as follows: Count Corti, foreign minister, has promised the chamber of deputies to explain the Government's Eastern policy on the 8th inst, so far as he may feel inclined to explain. He will undoubtedly say that observant inaction and neutrality are inexorably Italy's policy, and she may be alarmed at Russia's colossal growth in the east, but home complications and the necessity of keeping on good terms with Germany and Austria, will keep her quiet.

The *Times'* Berlin despatch says: The decree prohibiting the exportation of horses from Germany, which was to have been cancelled the first of April, remains in force until further notice.

A St. Petersburg despatch to the *Times*, states (thereiu contradicting the semi-official utterances) that Lord Derby's resignation of the foreign office was a complete surprise, and has caused an immense sensation in official circles. Lord Derby, the despatch says, is reproached for having missed Russia and England by going as far as he did in a direction which he disapproved.

The *Times* has a Vienna dispatch saying: In consequence of Lord Derby's resignation and the calling out of the reserves, Austria has ceased her efforts to effect a compromise about the Congress, feeling sure that Russia will not yield to England's demand now, when doing so would seem somewhat like submitting before a threat, but what may not be possible now may become so later, as the interruption of negotiations in regard to the Congress and order for the mobilization of the reserves in England, need not be followed at once by an actual collision between the two powers, and the conviction may be forced upon them that after all the Congress offers the only possible chance of a peaceful settlement. The impression is that whatever may have been originally the object of General Ignatieff's mission, he confined himself in fact to giving and receiving information, and returns to St. Petersburg to report what he heard. He probably discovered that Austria is too anxious for European condemnation of the treaty of San Stefano to enter into any bargain about it with Russia alone, which would seem to have given it Austrian sanction. Moreover, General Ignatieff's later declarations indicate that after he communicated the feeling here to St. Petersburg, he received new instructions which forbade him to go so far in the direction of concession to Austria as he at first expressed himself inclined. This was probable because, after England's determination singly to resist that portion of the treaty unacceptable to her, it was hardly worth while for Russia to surrender that large portion of it unacceptable to Austria, without knowing whether she would be able to maintain any of it or not. The tendency for peace at any price is still, however, very strong in Vienna.

Herr Tisza's visit here was arranged before Saturday's demonstration in the Hungarian Diet, and is not, therefore, in consequence of it, but it may be supposed that Herr Tisza will take the opportunity to represent to Count Andrassy the state of public opinion in Hungary.

The *Times* prints a Pera despatch, dated March 29th, saying: Although the Turkish policy may, a short time ago, have been Philo-English, just now it is Philo-Russian. The Russians have acquired, over the Sultan and his advisers, what, in Turkey, is the strongest kind of influence, direct and personal influence. Some military men of high rank, as Osman and Raouf Pashas, have become more Russian than English. The Turkish and Russian soldiers fraternize, the latter going about Constantinople in uniform freely, without evoking any animosity, such as usually exists between the invader and the invaded. If war comes England must contemplate the possibility of having to fight Turkey and Russia at the best she would get from Turkey, one side neutrality, of little or no substantial use.

A despatch to Reuter from Constantinople says: In the event of a war between England and Russia, it is expected that the Porte will remain passive, and endeavor to make its territory respected, failing in which, the Porte will simply protest to the powers.

Sir Stafford Northcote, Chancellor of the Exchequer announced in the House of Commons this afternoon that Lord Salisbury has been appointed Foreign Secretary.

The Queen's message for calling out the reserves was read by the Speaker of the House as follows: The present state of public affairs in the East and the necessity of taking steps for the maintenance of peace, and for the protection of the interests of the empire, having constituted in the opinion of her majesty a case of great emergency within the meaning of the acts of Parliament, in that behalf her majesty deems it proper to provide additional means for the public service. Therefore in pursuance of those acts, her majesty thought it right to communicate to the House of Commons that she is about to direct that the reserve force, and militia reserve force, or such part thereof as her majesty may think necessary, be forthwith called out for permanent service. The discussion of the message was postponed until Monday next.

Sir Stafford Northcote, Chancellor of the Exchequer, in reply to a question by Lord Hartington, said: A circular has been sent to the Powers by the British government, explaining the views of the government regarding the position of affairs.

The Lord Chancellor read the Royal Message in the House of Lords.

Washington Notes.

WASHINGTON, April 1, 1878.—Rev. Father C. S. White, for twenty years pastor of St. Matthews church, in this city, who has been confined to his room several months past with cancer, died this morning.

Fifty colored recruits were ordered to the 24th Infantry in Texas.

The Commission to manage the prorate regulation of the Pacific Railroads are Charles Francis Adams, Jr., of Massachusetts, Henry Fink, of New York, and T. M. Cooley, of Michigan.

The Attorney General has official advices that Marshal Jack Wharton's bond is all right.

The debt statement decrease 2,313,614. In Treasury; coin, 138,257,608; currency, 751,861.

Schoolfield was qualified as Register of the Treasury to day.

Major Custis, convicted of an outrage at the National Hotel, has been granted a new trial.

On a Strike.

FALL RIVER, MASS., April 1.—Two hundred weavers in the Chase mill, who have been working on fancy goods for some time, quit work this morning, claiming that the cut down, which goes into effect to-day, should apply only to print cloths and not to fancy goods. The remainder of the operatives continue work.

LAWRENCE, MASS., April 1.—The operatives of the Methuen Jute mills, numbering two hundred, have struck. The mill has shut down. The strikers are quite demonstrative.

Suicide of Madame Restell.

NEW YORK, April 1.—The celebrated Madame Restell was found dead in her bath room this morning. She died of apoplexy. Her trial was to have begun to-day.

NEW YORK, April 1—Madame Restell committed suicide by cutting her throat with a carving knife. She was found lying in the bath tub, which was filled with water. Madame Rastell left a fortune estimated at $1,500,000.

Coinage at the Philadelphia Mint.

PHILADELPHIA, April 1—The coinage at the United States Mint in this city during March was 339 220 gold pieces; $1,153,700 in silver, including $1,001,500 of the new silver dollars, and $600 of the base coin, representing a valuation of $1,750,328.

To be Hanged.

PHILADELPHIA, April 1.—The Supreme Court affirmed the decision of the Schuylkill Court, passing a death sentence on Dennis Donnelly, a Molly Maguire, convicted of the murder of Thomas Sanger, at Raven Run, in 1875. Donnelly's execution is fixed for the 18th inst.

A Bank in Trouble.

CONCORD, N. H., April 1.—The Trustees of the Warner Savings bank have asked an order authorizing the bank to withhold 25 per cent. of the deposits. There has been a heavy run on the bank, and an impossibility to realize the assets requires this action.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

(From our Daily Correspondent)

Proposed Presidential Plan---Sargent's Sketches---Carolina Congressmen---Webster's Whiggery---Storied Scenes.

WASHINGTON, Mar. 30, 1878.

Dulness inexpressible reigned at the Capitol on yesterday. The Senate was not in session, having adjourned over to Monday, and the House, after a short and uninteresting sitting, adjourned over to the same day. I am, therefore, literally, without one edifying item of news.

The House Committee on the Revision of the Laws for the election of President and Vice-President, have adopted the report of the sub-Committee, fixing the Presidential term at six years and making the Executive ineligible after one term. On the proposition to elect by popular vote and give to each candidate the same proportion of the electoral vote as he receives of the popular vote in each State, the Committee was divided, 5 to 5. Mr. Brogden, who, it is said, prepared the report, was absent, but of course, *if* he prepared the report he favors it,—which would adopt the proposition by one majority. It is expected that a conference between the House and Senate Committees will take place next week. There is a "cat in the meal-tub," unmistakably.

I shall have to give you, this morning, in the utter dearth of other items, a few gleanings from the book to which I have heretofore referred,—Sargeats' "Public Men and Events." He gives us an accurate portrait of the late Hon. Willie P. Mangum, who represented the State of North Carolina for so many years in the United States Senate, who was, at one time, its presiding officer, and who, in 1832, received the electoral vote of South Carolina for the presidency. Judge Mangum was, physically, one of the most commanding and distinguished looking men I ever saw, and, to his imposing presence, added the most splendid powers both of colloquy and oratory. Says Mr. Sargent:

"Judge Mangum was at this time (1844) President of the Senate,—a position he had occupied since the death of Mr. Southard; a position of more than usual importance now, as in the case of the death of the President,—an event which came near happening when Upshur, Gilmer and others were killed on the Princeton,—he would succeed to the Presidency. He had had a long Congressional career, having entered the House of Representatives when barely eligible, and coming from a State which did not, without good reason, change her delegation in Congress. He had a high sense of what the Senate of the United States should be, and he strove hard to keep up its dignity and the gentlemanly courteousness of its members. He was a believer in the effect of dress upon the dignity of the Senate, and insisted upon every Senator appearing in what was styled a Senatorial costume. He had so long been a part of the national government, that he had become a thoroughly national man. He entertained broad and liberal views; was governed by on narrow sectional feelings in making appropriations for national purposes, such as the improvement of rivers and harbors, the improvement of the national capital, etc. He was a warm friend of Mr. Clay, by whom he was much esteemed and frequently consulted. Eminently social, he enjoyed the company of friends, and by his pleasant humor attracted them around him. He was at one time looked upon as a probable candidate of the Whig party, after Mr. Clay, for President, and few men could have filled that high office with more dignity and ability."

It is to be hoped that North Carolina will maintain the good sense which characterized her, at the time of which Mr. Sargent writes, of not changing her Congressional delegation without good reason.

In the same year, (1844,) Mr. Webster was in bad odor with the Whig party, on account of his having remained in Tyler's Cabinet. Few or none of the prominent Whigs called on him, when he came to Washington in January to attend the Supreme Court. He felt the neglect keenly, and Mr. Choate, his devoted and faithful friend, took occasion to see Judge Mangum, Mr. Simmons, and others and urge a reconciliation,—which was agreed to. But how was it to be done? Mr. S. tells us:

"It so happened that Mr. Botts had presented Judge Mangum with a very superior saddle of Southdown mutton of his own raising. He proposed, accordingly, to give a dinner, to which Mr. Webster should be invited, and that the reconciliation should be consummated over a feast. The dinner took place on the evening of the 9th of January, and a pleasant one it was. The guests were Mr. Webster, Mr. Botts, Mr. Barrow, Mr. Simmons, Mr. Archer, Mr. Morehead, Mr. Choate, Col. Seaton, and the writer hereof, making, including the host, nine persons. The intercourse between Mr. Webster and the other guests, except Mr. Choate and Col. Seaton, was at first by no means cordial; but Mr. Webster made himself as agreeable as possible, seemed to take pains to conciliate his old friends and restore old feelings, drank wine with each, and finally, as the night wore away, cold obstructions disappeared and hearts were warmed into genial conviviality. And so Mr. Webster became once more a Whig in full communion with, and good standing in, the party."

Sad reflection! of that distinguished party, not a man survives!

Mr. Sargent gives the following account of the personal difficulty between Henry A. Wise and Edward Stanly, of our State, which lets us into a bit of personal history, in connection with the Hon. Reverdy Johnson, with which I, for one, was before unacquainted:

"As Mr. Stanly and Mr. Wise were coming from the race-course, it unluckily happened that they rode out of the yard, in which their horses had been tied, nearly abreast of each other. A collision soon occurred, in which Mr. Stanly received a blow from Mr. Wise. Mr. S. invited Mr. W. to meet him at Baltimore, whither *he* should immediately proceed, with a view to settle the matter between them. Mr. Stanly eluded the officers in search of him and went to Baltimore. Mr. Wise made no attempt to avoid the officer and was arrested and placed under bonds. Mr. Stanly was the guest of Mr. Reverdy Johnson for several days, while expecting Mr. Wise, and, during the time, practiced with a dueling pistol, in which 'sport' Mr. Johnson joined. The latter fired a ball at the mark, which, hitting it, rebounded and struck his left eye, so injuring it that he soon lost the sight of it."

As I look out, this bright morning, from the Eastern portico of the Capitol, my eye rests upon the "old Capitol." It was subsequently known, many years ago, as Hill's boarding-house, where John Randolph, Nathaniel Macon, William R. King, and other Southern representatives boarded. Here, too, boarded Mr. Calhoun and here he died in 1851. During the late war, it became the famous "old Capitol prison." How imagination invests that old structure with mysterious and tragic interest! What State secrets and political plots and discussions have been garnered, fomented and indulged there! What suffering and privations has many a Southern youth, who "wore the gray," experienced within those dingy walls! How many imprisoned hopes and affections have yearningly looked out through those windows, once grated and barred! And within that inclosure was perpetrated the foulest judicial murder of the century, when poor Mrs. Surratt fell a victim to a mad and unreasoning fury!

S. G.

Forty-Fifth Congress.

WASHINGTON, April 1—SENATE.—Mitchell, from the Committee on Railroads, reported the bill to extend eight years the time for completing the Northern Pacific. Windom dissented from the report, and introduced a bill to extend the time for the construction and completion of the Northern Pacific Railroad. Referred to the Committee on Railroads.

Conkling presented memorials from citizens representing the National Export Convention, favoring aid to the National steamship lines, and asking that the words in section twenty-one of the bill which proposes to admit to register, license, or enrollment all vessels owned wholly by the United States citizens be stricken out. Referred to the Committee on Finance.

Kernan presented remonstrances against the transfer of the Life-Savings service to the Navy Department.

Nominations—DeWit Clinton Baker, Collector of Revenue 3rd Texas District. Postmasters—John H Freeman, at Lexington, Va., Benj. F. Bell, Americus, Ga., Wm. J. Bruton, Bainbridge, Ga.

Confirmations—Marshall H. Twitchell, (of Conchatta fame,) Consul to Kingston, Bullock to Cologne; Oppenheim to Gothenburg, and a dozen northern Postmasters.

Rejection—Alexander G. Reed P. M., Toledo; vote 27 to 14. The motion to reconsider the vote whereby the nomination of Robt. M. Reynolds to be first Auditor of the Treasury was rejected, entered by Senator Paddock, on March the 28th, was withdrawn and the nomination stands rejected.

It is understood that a majority of the Committee of Ways and Means favor a suspension of payment of the sinking fund or reimposition of the income Tax. Both measures will be reported to the House.

HOUSE.—A large number of bills were introduced. One by Stephens, for the financial relief of the country, and to facilitate resumption without injuriously affecting the commercial business of the people. It directs that when coin and bullion in the Treasury exceed one hundred million, to redeem the legal tenders when presented in sums of $1,000 and upwards, with coin of be full standard value.

A joint resolution of the California Legislature was presented, requesting the recognition of the Diaz government.

Hartsell, of Illinois, introduced a resolution proposing a constitutional amendment forbidding the payment growing out of the destruction of property in the States engaged in rebellion. Referred.

Maxey introduced a bill canceling all the mail contracts which had been submitted.

Senators Beck and Coke made elaborate speeches on the Pacific Railroad Funding bill. Beck spoke against and Coke in support of Hill's position.

Secretary Sherman was before the Banking and Currency Committee this morning. Only a few points were developed. The Secretary claims the right to re-issue $300,000,000 legal tender received for taxes.

"No Combinderies."

RALEIGH, N. C., Mar. 30th, 1878.

To the Editor of the News:

SIR:—I read in your paper this morning the excellent letter of J. M. Mullen, Esq., of Halifax. It does credit to the head and heart of the very able lawyer and courteous gentleman who wrote it. The influence of such men and such doctrines is needed in our party at this time. I am glad to see, too, that the NEWS throws its full weight on the side of decency and justice. As I understand Mr. Mullen's letter, it means "fair play and no gouging," *i. e.* no "*com-binderies*," no "*striking below the belt*." In that doctrine, good men every where will unite with him.

A MEMBER OF THE RALEIGH BAR.

To the Editor of the News:

When I see Judge Smith so vigorously assailed, and his friends making no counter-attack upon Judge Schenck's record, I recall with some vividness the anecdote of the blower who, immediately after Fort Sumter fell, was telling a crowd up in Lincoln county how perfect the art of war had become. "They fired at the fort two days and nights, The fort responded, gun for gun. The fort was reduced. Not a man was killed. Science had accomplished everything and hurt nobody." "Well," exclaimed an old Dutchman standing by, "it's good none of us old Dutch was dere. We just dam fool enough to kill somebody." "X."

1st APRIL, 1878.

Spring in California.

(Los Angeles Herald.)

The hills are a brave sight now, we can tell you! Every considerable indentation in the ground is now alike, and the inevitable ducks, by some mysterious dispensation, are there, having a high old time. The luxuriant emerald carpet is not all that is to be seen on the hills just now. What was rain in the valleys during the late storm was snow in the mountains, and the San Gabriel range and the more distant Sierras are packed deep with the dazzling white vesture. In the valley, in the background, the delicate pea-green of the new growth of the orange trees contrasts exquisitely with the deep, waxen foliage of the older growths. Taking in the whole prospect, it is exquisitely beautiful.

The Last of Anderson's Case.

NEW ORLEANS, April 1—The Supreme Court has made the following order in the Anderson case: It is ordered and decreed that a rehearing is refused, and that our judgment stand undisturbed. Anderson has been released.

POOLE & HUNT.

The Leading Engineers and Founders of Baltimore--Our Great Machinery Manufactory.

[From the Baltimore American.]

The foundry and machine works of Poole & Hunt constitute the finest representative of the importance of Baltimore as a manufacturing centre. In giving this establishment so sweeping a distinction we simply recognize the high degree of credit it reflects upon the city, and the beneficial influence it has exercised in developing our largest and most important interests.

Every visitor to Druid Hill Park remembers as one of the chief attractions of that magnificent resort the beautiful landscape which stretches out before one who stands on "Tempest Hill." In the foreground of this glorious picture of nature lies the busy, thriving suburb of Woodberry, and standing out in bold relief the most striking objects of the view are the massive factories and shops which constitute the Poole & Hunt foundry and machine works. The buildings are handsomely and substantially constructed of stone and brick, and cover about eight acres of ground. The iron foundry is one hundred and sixty feet in length by one hundred and sixty in width; the machine shop is four hundred and thirty feet long by sixty in width; the smithery one hundred and eighty by fifty-three feet; the boiler shop one hundred and seventy-five by seventy feet; the pattern shop sixty-eight by forty feet. The Northern Central Railway passes directly through the premises.

The dimensions we have given convey some idea of the capacity of these works, yet the most noteworthy feature of the establishment is the *completeness of the equipment of every department*. The enterprise and liberality of the proprietors are particularly manifest in this connection, for they have spared no research or expense in the effort to bring their equipment up to the highest standard known to this progressive branch of manufacture. Throughout the entire establishment, in all its departments, will be found the most improved machinery, tools and all appliances requisite for producing machinery and castings of the largest and heaviest character and of the most perfect workmanship. Although the machinery produced at these works is of the most varied kind and designed for widely different purposes, the capacity and resources of the works are so ample and perfect that every article is turned out in a style and condition that would do credit to any manufactory in the country. Messrs. Poole & Hunt have left nothing to be desired in this respect.

It would scarcely come within the province of this article to enumerate all the products of these works, yet it may be well to refer to some classes of goods which are extensively manufactured here. The Poole & Hunt portable and stationary steam engines and steam boilers are in use in nearly every Southern State, and are a standard article of commerce in every part of the country tributary to Baltimore. They are simple in design, made of the best material and show the most skillful workmanship. Having stood every possible test during many years of actual use, they have acquired a reputation which cannot be surpassed, and the demand for them is steadily increasing with the development of manufacturing interests of the South.

A specialty is made of the unrivalled James Leffel Double Turbine Water Wheel, of which a very large number are made every year. This is unquestionably the standard water wheel, and the demand for it comes from every part of the continent.

Among other machinery produced at these works mention may be made of the following: Circular saw mills, gang saw mills, paint mills, grist mills, flour mill machinery, improved patent mixer for paints, white lead, fertilizers, etc; gearing for cotton mills, hydrostatic presses, white lead works, fertilizer works and oil mills, shafting, etc., etc.

One important item in the equipment of the works is the patented gear moulding machines, which turn out bevel and spur gears from one to twenty feet in diameter, without patterns and at short notice.

In the line of miscellaneous machinery patterns this firm has an unusually large assortment, including an extensive new set of pulleys, hangers and box patterns, making a list surpassing anything of the kind ever before offered to the manufacturing public. The workmen constitute quite as important a feature of the equipment of such an establishment as the machinery and tools, and Poole & Hunt have given it quite as much attention. They employ about four hundred workmen, and among the number are many of the most skilled workers in iron in the United States. Their practice has always been to secure the most expert mechanics in every branch of their business, and they cheerfully admit that the fine reputation their goods have acquired has been largely due to the superior skill and fidelity of their employes. Each department is under capable and experienced supervision, and the utmost care is taken that no article shall go from the works that will not sustain the reputation of the establishment.

The Poole & Hunt works were founded in 1851, and have been in continuous operation ever since. They have grown steadily in importance, and multiplied in extent, so that every year during the past quarter of a century they have embodied the progress and improvements of machinery manufacture. The works are known all over the United States. The dome of the National Capitol is supported by iron columns made here. The iron work in the New Orleans Custom House was made here. Public buildings and manufactories in one-half the States contain specimens of their work, while the metal lighthouses on the coast are of their design and manufacture.

Messrs. Poole & Hunt are both practical mechanics, and have built up this great interest through their own industry, enterprise and sagacity. The business has always been under their personal supervision, and they have devoted all their resources to its development. Although comparatively young men, they have won an honorable standing among the foremost manufacturers of the United States, and it is proper to add that all their operations have been conducted in a manner to reflect credit upon Baltimore and the great industry they represent.

The city office of Poole & Hunt is at No. 7 German street, near South, and is connected with the works by private telegraph.

THE Washington *Star* says: Russia has an army on paper of about 1,600,000 men, from which should be deducted 90,000 men lost in the late fighting with Turkey. The forces of Great Britian on paper are 438,122 men, composed of 133,720 regulars; 139,331 militia enrolled; 14,830 yeomanry; 174,241 volunteers, and 36,000 reserve veterans. The Indian army, beside the 62,652 regulars included in the above, comprises a native army of regulars of 125,123 men, and a combined native army, under the command of hereditary chieftains, of 315,000 men. In case of war Great Britian could, besides the above forces, control the army of Egypt of 26,000 men, and on emergency could recruit 200,000 men in her various colonies all around the world. The English navy is the most powerful in the world, as every body knows, and in point of wealth and material resources Great Britian could sustain a war with immense superiority over Russia or any other continental nation.

Father Evans' Platform.

(From the Milton Chronicle.)

Candidates for the coming Legislature should be required to propose measures. We do not expect to be a candidate ourself and the people had better not elect us, nolens volens if they do not want

1st. A tax on all dogs. Bitches paying double tax, and white dogs five cents higher than black and "yaller dogs," so as to encourage the culture of dogs that thieves cannot see so well in the night.

2nd. Every cent of the dog tax to go into the Public School fund.

3rd. As children are the "following consequence" of Marriage License, we favor dropping all money thus accruing into the School fund.

4th. When a "feller" is sued for damages by his sweetheart for foolin' her, we favor making him drop a little of the "dough" into the School fund.

5th. A great improvement in our Public School system, or its total abolishment.

6th. Material encouragement given the grange or Agricultural interest of the State—and to this end inducements given to reclaim worn-out and thrown away lands.

7th. The re-establishment of the Law making it the duty of County Commissioners to publish their annual financial statement in a newspaper, the rates per square to be limited by law, allowing the publisher to accept or reject.

8th. All voters to pay a poll tax—old coons exceeding 50 years half price.

9th. A law exempting the dead from digging their own graves, making their own coffins and burying themselves, and making it the duty of the County Commissioners to have these things decently done for all paupers—but no pauper to be buried until he is dead all over.

10th. Abolition of the officers of State Geologist and Agr. Commissioner, unless it be demonstrated that they pay as much as they cost.

11th. The man whose wife blesses him with three or more living responsibilities at one dash, to be allowed one hundred dollars for each baby out of the State or County Treasury.

12th. We favor making drummers from other States for mercantile houses, pay a big license of $1,000 each. These chaps cut our merchants' throats and then make 'em pay for it. Out upon them!

The Latest Virginia Duel.

(Special to the New York Times)

NORFOLK, Va., March 30.—The funeral of Major S. Pitts, aged 21, who was shot in the encounter at Eastville, Accomac County, this State, on last Thursday morning, with A. P. Thom, took place this morning from St. Paul's Church. Rev. N. A. Okeson officiating. The deceased was a son of the late Judge E. P. Pitts, and nephew of Senator Dennis, of Maryland. His opponent, young Thom, is a grandnephew of the late Gov. Tazewell, of this State. Both fell at the second fire, Pitts shot through the head, dead: Thom shot through the mouth and throat, tearing away the palate and lodging in the vertebrae. His condition is quite precarious.

Let Well Enough Alone.

(New York Methodist.)

"I don't object," said the Quartermaster, on last Sunday morning, while our ship was running towards the Equator, before the northeast trade wind, "I don't object to prayers when it blows a hurricane or when we are on a lee-shore. But here we are called aft to prayers when the weather is as fine as ever was made: skysails, studding sails and everything else set, not a brace or sheet unbelayed for weeks! the ship going ahead so steady that she could carry a glass of sherry on that capstan, and not spill a drop of it! But prayers it is, according to orders! Now what's the good of it?

Lincoln Progress: Judge Schenck left yesterday for the Twelfth Judicial District, and will open Graham court on the 8th of next month. He will return home again about the 4th of June. .....J. A. Allen, who lives near Denver, had his barn burned on the 24th inst. .....Quite an excitement prevails in Gaston county over what is supposed to be a murder. The facts are as follows: On Sunday, the 10th day of March, at the residence of Mr. Moses Fraley, about five miles Southwest of Dallas, his dog was noticed playing in the yard with a large bunch of hair which, on examination, proved to be the hair of a woman. On the Wednesday following, the same dog brought up a leg bone, and the next day some finger bones. The vicinity where the parts were found have been searched, but nothing further found.

Wilmington Star: Messrs. F. W. Kerchner and I. B. Grainger, the special committee appointed by our city authorities, Chamber of Commerce and Produce Exhange, to proceed to Washington and urge upon our Representative in Congress, Hon. A. M. Waddell, the advantages likely to accrue to our city from the passage of the general law for mileage compensation for the sea carriage of the mails between the different ports in the United States and foreign ports in American steamships, as recently recommended by the Exporters' Convention, held in the city of Washington, which was composed of representatives from all parts of the country, have returned, and report favorable progress. We feel assured, in securing the passage of this general law, Col. Waddell will be doing a great service, not only to Wilmington, but this entire section, as it will be the opening wedge for securing at a not distant day direct steam communication between our port and South America and the West Indies.

THE TAYLOR MURDER.

Arrest of the Murderer.

WARRENTON, N. C., April 1.

(Special correspondence of the News.)

James Taylor, colored, was killed about a mile south of this place, Thursday night. It has been found out that Wm. Rainey, colored, was the murderer. William was tried before the mayor yesterday, and evidence was adduced sufficient to have him put back in jail until next court. William acknowledged coming with Jim from Weldon to this place, and says after passing here some one shot at them. He says he ran off on one side of the Railroad and Jim the other. He says he never saw Jim any more, but Jim hallooed to him to tell his wife he would be home Saturday. He was killed with an ax helve 2 feet 17 inches long; the helve was found near where he was murdered, with blood on it, and print of the dog's teeth; the dog was also killed, and was lying near Jim, his head shivered. There were three holes in Jim's head, you could see his brains in three places; his breast was badly burned; we supposed William tried to burn him up after killing and robbing him. William was seen with money the next day. William was arrested at A. K. Flemming's store, about five miles from Manson, where both of the men were living, or near by.

There was a large crowd in the Court House to hear the evidence yesterday.

Fertilizer Licenses.

The State Treasurer has issued these licenses to Ober & Sons, Baltimore, Md., for their "Special Compound;" also to the U.S. Fertilizer, and Chemical Co., of Philadelphia, for their National Tobacco Fertilizer."

The fat girl of Iowa is dead. She measured seven feet around the waist, and was never completely hugged.

Housekeepers.

Jones' Universal Baking Powder. The purity of this goods is vouched for under date of March 11th, by Prof. R. T. Brown, President United States Centennial Committee, and Prof. Cressan, of Philadelphia. These gentlemen, warn consumers against buying the adulterated powders now flooding the market. m30,3m.

Mazeppa.

O. W. Blacknall, Kittrell, N. C., will be glad to send to all who desire, samples of his celebrated brand of chewing tobacco, "Mazeppa." One trial will convince any man of its superiority. None sold until three years old. W. C. & A. B. Stronach, agents for Raleigh

That energetic Drug firm of Callum, Bros. & Co., Greensboro, N. C., are the liveliest advertisers in the State; they are now getting out a large book expressly to advertise their business which cost them very heavy. If we had a few more such enterprising houses, our printers no doubt would rejoice. These men are doing one of the largest Drug business in the State, and supplying country merchants in the surrounding country, and we bespeak for them a continued patronage. *

To the Ladies.

Mr. J. C. Brewster has employed a first class workman for the repairing of all sewing machines. He also has the agency for the improved Howe Machine, and is making this a specialty in connection with his large and well selected stock of Hardware and House Furnishing Goods in Holleman building, Raleigh, N. C.

The largest and most complete stock of fishing tackle in the State is at Lumsden's. Merchants supplied at low figures. Lumsden also keeps a full stock of brown stone ware, crockery, lamps, tin ware, fluting machines, fountain pumps, table and pocket cutlery, nails, hoes, rakes, shovels, coffee roasters, gem oil stoves, tin chamber setts, and everything you wish to furnish your house with, is at Lumsden's *

J. P. Gully

Will sell to close a lot of gentlemen's hand-made, buckle or tie, nice shoes at $5.75, worth $7.00; gentlemen's hand made, thick sole Congress gaiters, at $6.00, worth $7.50; gentlemen's hand-made boots, with or without box, at $9, worth $11; gentlemen's hand-made, dress, thin-sole gaiters, "Hess" at $6.00, worth 7.50. mh 21 tf

Fresh Garden Seed.

The Centennial Grand Prize Medal, and Diploma of Honor were awarded to Buist's Garden Seeds, for their purity and superior quality. Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggists, have just received a fresh supply and are prepared to fill all *

A Good Guano.

Farmers wanting a first class Guano, can get it by calling on Cooke & Wainwright; they are agents for the Arlington and Eureka, they also keep the only genuine Wilson plows, and a fine lot of seed oats, call and see them.

GILES' LINIMENT IODIDE OF AMMONIA, a new and great discovery; a remedy whose curative effects surpass anything heretofore placed before the public.

No family can afford to be without a bottle, for all are alike liable to an attack of the ills for which it has proved itself a sovereign remedy. Its equal has not been discovered for the cure of rheumatism, gout diphtheria, pneumonia, erysipelas, frosted limbs, sore throat, bruises of all kinds and wounds of every nature—indeed, the list of diseases which it is recommended to cure has scarce a limit.

Mothers, Mothers, Mothers.

Don't fail to procure Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for all diseases of teething in children. It relieves the child from pain, cures wind colic, regulates the bowels; and, by giving relief and health to the child, gives rest to the mother.

mar 1-d&wly

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a receipt that will cure you, free of charge. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, Bible House, New York City. oct26dawly

Dr. W. E. Scott, President of the College of Physicians, Montreal, writes: "I have recommended Colden's Liebig's Liquid Extract of Beef and Tonic Invigorator as the best preparation used for Debility, Indigestion Dyspepsia, Fever, Ague, and Loss of Appetite. Williams & Haywood, Ag'ts. mr5 25 2w

For families visiting Philadelphia, no more cozy, home-like quarters, combined with excellent service, unexceptional cuisine, and moderate prices can be found than at the Colonade Hotel on Chestnut Street. mr 26-6t*

Money Saved is Money Made.

North Carolina hams, sides and shoulders all going at 10 cents. North Carolina family flour at $3.22 per sack; good coffee at 20 cents per pound. Patapsco yeast powders, eggs, butter, lard, stock peas, &c., all at prices to suit. Consignments from the country solicited. D. T. Johnson, 2 doors north Market (well) street. *

Wood.

Reduced prices. Cash attending the order will deliver good oak wood at $3.00 per cord; seasoned pine wood at $2.50 per cord. Otherwise will charge 25c. extra per cord for collecting.

Also, for sale two second hand one horse wagons. One second hand two horse wagon nearly as good as new. J. D. Whitaker. Office over M. T. Leach's store, Wilmington St. *3m

Fertilizer Sales.

The merit of the brand of Fertilizer sold by Mr. A. C. Sanders is made evident by his sales of the favorite "L. & R." brand, which are now averaging 40 tons a day. *

BUSINESS NOTICES.

By the exercise of the most judicious management, the Grand Central Hotel, New York, has very cloverly turned the tide of trade in its direction, not less by the sweeping reduction of its rates than through its excellent management. *

Paints, Oils and Varnish, and painters' goods, all kinds, Boiled and raw Linseed Oil, Turpentine, Benzine, &c. Ready mixed paints, colors, Lampblack and Whiting, Window Glass and Putty. Parties wanting goods in this line would do well to call on J. C. Brewster, Holleman Building. *

Incurring a Tremendous Risk.

They incur a tremendous risk who sojourn or emigrate to reside in districts where malarial diseases is prevalent, without medicinal means of fortifying their systems against the periodic scourge. The danger to bilious subjects, and to those who lack bodily stamina, is particularly serious. A preventive and curative agent of known anti-malarial efficacy should be frequently used and constantly kept at hand by such persons; and on none can they rely with a certainty of protection and aid as Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. This grand specific roots out every vestige of the malarial poison from the system, and endows it with an amount of vital activity and repelling power that nullifies the influence of miasma. It also prevents and remedies disorders of the stomach, bowels and liver, which are particularly prevalent in malarious regions, and is an incomparable general invigorant. ap 1-6t

It Sustains its Reputation.

For nearly a quarter of a century it has been acknowledged that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy has no equal in speedily and permanently curing "cold in the head" and all catarrhal affections of the nasal cavities. Its immense sale and great popularity are dependent upon and entirely due to its merits and superiority over all other similar preparations. Very many physicians, having thoroughly tested it, are now prescribing it in their practice.

HALBURTON, Ont., January

DAILY NEWS

TUESDAY.....APRIL 2, 1878.

PRINTER TO THE STATE.

The Official Organ of the City.
PUBLISHED IN
The News Building, No. 5. Martin Street

TERMS:

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.—Daily one year, $5.00; six months, $3.00; three months, $1.50. Weekly, one year, $1.00; six months, 75 cents. INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

SOUTHERN NEWS.

The Little Rock greenbackers are putting a municipal ticket in the field.

A manufactory for distilling orange flowers is in operation near Leesburg, Florida.

Senator Voorhees has been invited to address the literary societies of the University of Georgia.

The Atlanta Constitution thinks the employment of female clerks will soon become general in the South.

Strawberries bring seventy-five cents per box in the Savanah market. Green peas twenty-five cents a quart.

Thirty-eight thousand four hundred and seventy-five acres of wild lands are advertised for sale in Dooly county, Ga. for taxes.

Dr. J. Marion Sims, an illustrious son of Georgia, is in Vienna, preparing an elaborate medical work, which is to be published simultaneously in English, French and German, next September.

Throughout the West Tennessee the wheat crop looks well and gives promise of an abundant harvest. As a corn-growing State, Tennessee ranks sixth The average annual production of this great cereal is from forty-five to fifty-five million bushels.

Texas has 4,400 fugitives from justice, with forty counties yet to hear from. Seven hundred and fifty of these persons are murderers, and $90,000 in rewards have been offered for three hundred of them. One hundred thousand horses have been stolen in the last three years.

An intelligent Eastern capitalist has been spending some time at the mines in Hall county, Georgia, and he tells the Gainesville Southron he had no doubt there would be millions of capital invested in upper Georgia and North Carolina in the next five years, and in his judgment that it would pay better than bank, railroad or manufacturing stocks, merchandising, or any of the ordinary pursuits of life. He also stated that there was no mill in the up country that with proper management was not or could not, be made to pay a splendid dividend upon the investment.

Memphis Avalanche: A verdict was yesterday given in the Circuit Court against the city in the damage suit of W. H. Nesbit for $5,000, one-half the sum claimed by plaintiff. Nesbit is a citizen of DeSoto county, Miss. On the 18th of December, 1873, he was riding on horseback on Madison street. The rows of cotton on each side of the street left but a narrow space in the center for vehicles to pass. His horse collided with a dray, and Nesbit was thrown, badly fracturing his leg. Suit was instituted a few months later. A jury gave a verdict of $1 damages, which the Supreme Court reversed.

The Columbus, Ga. Enquirer prints this diamond story: "Professor J. E. Bassett, of French Broad, N. C., who is now in Wetumpka, Ala., has a diamond not only of enormons size, but of remarkable purity. It was found by his wife, Mrs. A. H. Bassett, on the bank of the Coosa river, just below the falls, within the corporate limits of Wetumka. As soon as the Professor exhibited the stone he was offered $10,000 for it. He had the stone examined by W. J. Preston, a watchmaker and jeweler, who pronounced it intrinsically worth $75,000. He will send it to New York to have it dressed.

STATE NEWS.

Monroe Express: This county is entitled to the Senator this year from the Senatorial District is composed of the counties of Union and Anson. As yet we have heard of no candidate for the position.....Mr. George W. Little, one of the best known and highly respected citizens of Anson county, died on last Thursday morning.

Charlotte Observer: Col. Cowles, assayer and melter, reports that the amount of bullion assays for the month of March is $8,398.37.....Mr. J. R. Hawkins, a bridge builder of the Carolina Central Railroad, on Saturday afternoon had his thigh broken and his skull fractured by a collision between a crank and a train.

A large mass meeting was held in Danville Friday night in the interest of the Danville and New River Narrow Gauge Railroad. Colonel Flournoy and Major Sutherlin spoke. Henry county has subscribed one hundred thousand dollars; Danville proposes to subscribe fifty thousand dollars, and if she does, Caswell county, N. C., will subscribe fifty thousand dollars.

New Berne Nut Shell: Shad 30 to 40 cents per pair at retail and herrings 5 cents per bunch of ten, yesterday..... Our fruit trees are bowed down with the weight of young peaches, pears, apricots and plums, and our gardens and flower yards wear the air of mid-summer. If nothing untoward happens, our farmers will mark this seasons with a "white stone."

Charlotte Observer: Rutherford county has probably the largest tannery in the State. It is located about fifteen miles in the north-western part of the county, and is erected on the most approved style. In connection with the tannery, a shoe factory is in operation. Forty pairs of shoes are made every day. The article manufactured has taken so well that the company have thus far been unable to keep up with their orders.

Rockingham South: Gov. Vance has appointed Wm. B. Cole, Esq., a county commissioner for this county, in place of J. T. Ussery, deceased. Mr. Cole is a conservative Democrat, and will no doubt make a good commissioner. This selection will give very general satisfaction.....Capt. John C. Nichol has exhibited to us a small quantity of very fine gold, which he found on his lot, situated within the corporate limits of the town. The precious metal was found in a small stream that passes through Capt. N's lot.

Wilmington Review: On last Wednesday night the turpentine distillery and fixtures, belonging to J. V. Stewart, Esq., situated on the Carolina Central Railway, between Moss Neck and Red Banks, were entirely consumed together with about fifty barrels rosin and fifteen barrels spirits turpentine. It was a total loss, and there was no insurance on anything. We could not learn the extent of the loss, other than it will approximate $1,500.....There have been some good rains in the interior, and as a consequence the river has risen somewhat. A rise of about five inches was noted, and there is about five feet of water on the shoals. The boats can run now without difficulty.

The Democratic Outlook.

We have again and again urged upon our party the absolute necessity of holding together for the great struggles yet to come, and have warned them against the insane delusion that the Republican party is a lifeless concern. Some days ago, Gov. HAMPTON advised the democracy of Anderson county, S. C., not to let Independents run under any circumstances. He said:

"An Independent *now*, though he be the ablest man in South Carolina, devoted to the State, and willing to do anything for her, yet if he is an Independent now, and makes us run the risk of losing the State or county, is the worst enemy of South Carolina." This is sound doctrine, applicable to our own State as well as to South Carolina. Political disintegration and disorganization must result from the dalliance of independent Democrats with the Republican vote. Strict party rule is a necessity in North Carolina.

We are not unduly apprehensive of the future. The *Courier-Journal*, which reflects the best Democratic thought of the West, sees in the democratic outlook much that is not rosy. Its words of wisdom, and its timely warnings, should be read by every conservative. It says:

"The present situation and prospects of the Democratic party in this country must be the subject of serious apprehension with all thoughtful Democrats. But for the amazing vitality developed by the party under difficulties prolonged and taxing, there would be reason to fear that, having once made an effort to take its own life, it will never again be able fully to regain the faculties which signalized its career as the moving and governing power of the country. Those faculties were great and commanding, the derivations of a leadership originally inspired and always more or less pointed and acute. What with the genius of JEFFERSON to illumine, and the military achievements and personal character of JACKSON to preserve and animate its popular instincts, the Democratic party down to the day of BUCHANAN—a time-server and trickster—was the party of progress. It became the party of obstruction and it went out. Its Bourbons tried to keep it the party of obstruction and it remained out. As soon as it began to move again, it began to mend its hold, until finally, having secured the lower house of Congress, it actually elected its nominees for President and Vice President by great majorities. Its failure to induct them to office seems to have raised up new barriers to its future, and we stand to-day in the presence of possibilities, which, for all our hopes and successes may, in the end, defeat us.

"The battle between the outs against the *ins* is a hard fight at best. In spite of the complications raised up by the HAYES Administration, the discipline is still with the Republicans. Presently the Democrats will have the Senate. They may lose the House, but that is not likely. Possessed of both houses of Congress, the presumption is that at all events we shall not be counted out of the next Presidential returns. There will at least be no Electoral Tribunal. But the history of courts and parties, of kingdoms and republics, is full of examples showing how jealousies and rivalries, combinations and intrigues, have thwarted the greatest of human needs. All these exist at this moment in the Democratic party. They exist, too, of course, in the Republican party; but the Republican party has no scruples to divide, no nonsense to mislead it. Its leaders, *vide* BLAINE and CONKLING, are equal to the digestion of any needful quantum of dirt. It can swallow its crow with a calmer countenance than the Democrats. The Democrats have their nature, which is indifferent honest, to overcome; and then they have their combativism, which has a Celtic ingredient, to prevent their clear perception. They took HORACE GREELEY so ruefully that, if he had ever had any chance, (which he never did have), it would have been lost. They are now secretly warring among themselves in a stupid, suicidal way, oblivious to the lion that lies *couchant* directly in their path.

"Before the next Presidential season opens the Government of the United States will have given another illustration of the fact that America refutes all precedent. As far as specie resumption is concerned, the financial problem will be settled. There will not be a second soft-money panic. There will be agitation, not repudiation—just yet. The country is too young. Affairs are too common-place. But there will be fear; there will be convulsion; there will be division. The old lines may be obliterated. The old scores may be forgotten. The Communistic spirit, driven even out of France, may replant itself in our system of universal suffrage, and we may see in this country the old fight of ORDER against CHAOS, and when that arrives, REVOLUTION, in some form, must result. America, in spite of her vast immunity from old-world accidents and influences, can not defy all rule and remain forever a paradox in human nature. There must come a time when our system, already put to so many strains, will have to stand the supreme ordeal, and when, practically, the fight will be one of Republicanism against imperialism, both of the principals wearing the garbs and bearing the nomenclature which modern intelligence applies to the objects of its loathing.

"This is not wholly a philosophic essay. We mean business, and just a word more in the same connection and we shall come to it. There is developing in this country a communal agency hitherto unknown in Europe. Except in America, the agricultural interest has always been conservative. The maladministration of the Republican party has made it with us agrarian. God help it! it is so, even in Old Kentucky, whilst in States like Iowa it would welcome the barricades. The man who sees no danger in this sees nothing.

"To come back to the Democratic party. It is the custodian of a great idea. It has been the victim of abominable leadership. It has an inferior complement of politicians and a weak press. It is divided on immaterial points. Not ungenerous as to personalities, it is divided upon such petty favorites as have met its approval. All this is known to the common enemy. By itself it would not be enough. The gigantic rascality of the Republican party, even the terrible load of the Confederacy, could be carried by a great, far-seeing, soul-stirring party of principles and inspiration, if it were not that a greater question—a momentous question—the SECURITY OF PROPERTY—comes between, intensified by the idiots who howl for more greenbacks and the drivelers who chirp for the ideal in our legislation touching internal improvements. Between the two stools the Democratic party stands in danger of falling to the ground.

"GRANT! GRANTISM! GRANT and Order! GRANT and Stability! GRANT and the Public Credit! The Blue-coat against the Gray-coat. A Solid North against a Solid South. No more fooling and puling. A milk-sop in the White House. A howling lot of dervishes in the Congress. Threeor four Presidential tickets, or one weak one. *Vie victis.*

"Lo, the conquering hero comes, and unimotive Philistines, like HALSTEAD, ridiculing the conceit, will fall in and support it lustily! He comes! he comes! and he is master of all of you! You hate a rebel worse than you hate Grantism, and not one of you ever read the Constitution of his country. The philosophy, the theory, is a sealed book to Republican newspapers and Republican politicians. CONKLING means GRANT. He would be a fool if he dreamed of himself. BLAINE means GRANT—because he is a sagacious, sensible and unmalignant man. It will all result in GRANT against a divided Democracy, with some likelihoods.

"These things the Democrats ought to consider. They ought to consider them along with their conceit that we are masters of the situation. We are not. Not to put too fine a point upon it, we are a riff-raff of poor fools, clinging to the coat-tail of a Providence that BOB INGERSOLL would tell us owed several bills to his tailor."

THE President of the Wine and Spirit Traders' Society, of New York, says that $60,000,000 are spent in the bar rooms of that city in a year. This sum, at ten cents a drink, would cover 600,000,000 drinks. There are 8,000 liquor saloons, averaging $20 per day. The MOFFETT law would return an aggregate of $12,000,000 a year. Hence, the New York press advocates the adoption of the bell-punch liquor tax. The idea is rapidly taking hold of the public mind in all parts of the country, that the habit of drinking should be subjected to taxation. As well said by the Richmond *Dispatch*, this habit is "not essential to health or subsistence, and so peculiarly in the line of pleasure that no want or interest entitled to favor or encouragement is burdened in taxing it. To increase the cost of drinks by taxing them would, at best, only lead to a curtailment of the indulgence in drinking so as to keep its cost down to the gauge to which it had reached before the tax was imposed. Thus the logical conclusion is reached that important revenue is acquired without really burthening the people or diminishing their means of supplying their wants." The Philadelphia *Press*, in advocating the adoption of this new law in Pennsylvania, pointedly remarks:

"There is no reason why the business which creates paupers and drunkards should not be taxed as all others, and why vice and depravity ought not to pay their tribute to the alleviation of the public burdens. The license of dram-shops has thus far yielded but a small return, and there is reason to believe that the report of receipts is not reliable. The application of the Moffett bell punch makes fraud impossible, and secures an accurate return to the local treasuries. It is to be hoped that the proposition in question may receive the approbation of the Legislature. It will convert a large body of spendthrifts and non-consumers into legitimate taxpayers."

THE Pee Dee *Herald* says there are those among us who have ever been "real," (Scotch for true and faithful;) there are those who never 'bowed the knee' to Baal; all left in Sardis did not defile their garments. There are those who all the time maintained their integrity and honor; who with a courage as dauntless and a faith as unfaltering as ever belonged to heroes, martyrs, or statesmen; as self-sacrificing as ever ennobled and immortalized the creations of poet's fancy or the beings historian's record; there are those who *deserve to be remembered and rewarded.* They deserve it because they never yielded to the voice of the tempter; because the blandishments of office and power never caused them to swerve from principle or to 'trade' with the enemy. They deserve it because when a word—a wink—a nod—a glance from them, would have secured for them the support which others received, they scorned and spurned the base ignominy such overture would have covered. We mention no names, we make no personal allusions, but we ask, are the people of North Carolina alive to the debt of gratitude and honor which they owe? Do they appreciate, and are they willing to properly reward, so far as they are able, the services of those who have been the champions of their cause? And knowing them as we do, we fear not their answer. Our faith in them is abiding and impregnable"

The Cubans of New York have made an appeal to the South American republics and to Mexico to help them in recovering the independence of Cuba. Peru has made several grants to Cuba, amounting to $200,000 and 500,000 cartridges, and Columbia has granted the insurectionists $50,000. Four expeditions have been fitted out in South America, and all of them were successful in relieving the Cubans.

DRUGS.

PESCUD, LEE & CO.,
WHOLESALE and RETAIL
Druggists,
RALEIGH, N. C.

We are constantly receiving New Goods, and are selling them at the lowest market rates. Special attention given to orders. Store west side Fayetteville street, seven doors below Capitol Square, sign of golden mortar. Give us a call.

TRUSSES, $1.00 TRUSSES, $1.00
TRUSSES, $1.50 TRUSSES, $1.50
TRUSSES, $2.00 TRUSSES, $2.00

SEELEY'S HARD RUBBER TRUSSES.

Comfort, Safety, Relief and CURE for RUPTURE. Made in every desirable pattern—light, cool, cleanly, free from all sour, rusty, chafing, or padding appliances—used in bathing. Always reliable. Prices $4 & $6. Avoid imitations. Genuine stamped "I. B. Seeley." Complete assortment for sale by
PESCUD, LEE & CO., Druggists.
dec 20-d&wtfm.

TUTT'S PILLS
The Greatest Medical Triumph of Modern Times.
Recommended by Physicians.
Indorsed by Clergymen.
These Pills have gained a popularity unparalleled. Druggists everywhere say their sale is unprecedented.

The Reason is Obvious.
They are no worthless nostrum, puffed up to deceive the credulous, but are the result of long research, by a chemist and physician of thirty years' experience, who values his reputation more than gold.

What Tutt's Pills will do.
THEY CURE Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Piles, Sick Headache, Fever & Ague, and Wind Colic.
THEY CURE Sick Headache, Foul Breath, Dizziness, Flatulence, and Indigestion.
THEY GIVE Appetite, Flesh to the Body, and Impart Low Spirits.
THEY ACT on the Blood, and remove all impurities.
THEY CURE Costiveness and Kidney Diseases.
THEY CURE Dysentery, Heartburn, and Bilious Colic.
THEY CAUSE the food to assimilate, and nourish the body.
THEY CURE Nervousness, and give refreshing Sleep.
THEY ARE invaluable for Female Irregularities.
THEY ARE the best Family Medicine ever discovered.
THEY ARE harmless, and always reliable.
Sold everywhere, 25 Cents a Box. Office, 35 Murray Street, New York.

LOTTERY.

L. S. L.

A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO WIN A FORTUNE. FOURTH GRAND DISTRIBUTION, 1878, AT NEW ORLEANS, TUESDAY, APRIL 9th.

Louisiana State Lottery Company.

This Institution was regularly Incorporated by the Legislature of the State, for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1868, with a capital of $1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of $850,000. Its grand single number distributions will take place monthly on the second Tuesday. It never scales or postpones. Look at the following distribution:

1 CAPITAL PRIZE, $30,000.
100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS EACH.
HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.
LIST OF PRIZES.

1	CAPITAL PRIZE OF	$30,000
1	Capital Prize	10,000
1	Capital Prize	5,000
2	Prizes of $2000	5,000
5	Prizes of 1000	5,000
20	Prizes of 500	10,000
100	Prizes of 100	10,000
200	Prizes of 50	10,000
500	Prize of 20	10,000
1000	Prizes of 10	10,000

Approximation Prizes.

9	Approximation Prizes of $300	2,700
9	Approximation Prizes of 200	1,800
9	Approximation Prizes of 100	900

1,857 Prizes, amounting to $115,400

Responsible corresponding agents wanted at all prominent points, to whom a liberal compensation will be paid.

Application for rates to clubs, should only be made to the Home Office in New Orleans.

Write clearly, stating full address, for further information, or send orders to

M. A. DAUPHIN,
P. O. Box 692, New Orleans, Louisiana.

All our Grand Extraordinary Drawings are under the supervision and management of GENERALS G. T. BEAUREGARD and JUBAL A. EARLY.

The next drawing occurs Tuesday, May 4 th, 1878.
mar 14-ds&Wlm&wtf

SEED CATALOGUE.

Our Combined Catalogue for 1878
—OF—
Everything for the Garden
Numbering 175 pages, with Colored Plate
SENT FREE
to our customers of past years, and to all purchasers of our books, either GARDENING FOR PROFIT, PEAR CULTURE, FLORICULTURE, or GARDENING FOR Pleasure (price $1.50 each, prepaid, by mail), to others, on receipt of 25c. Plain Plant or Seed Catalogues, without Plate, free to all.
PETER HENDERSON & CO.,
Seedsmen, Market Gardeners and Florists,
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A Greenhouse AT YOUR DOOR
For $1.00 we will send free by mail either of the below-named collections, all distinct varieties:
8 Abutilons, or 4 Azaleas,
8 Geraniums, or 3 Camellias,
2 Caladiums (fancy), or 8 Carnations (monthly),
12 Chrysanthemums, or 12 Coleus,
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8 Heliotropes, 8 Lantanas, or 8 Petunias,
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25 Varieties of Flower, or 20 varieties of Vegetable seeds,
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3 Selections for $5; 5 for $8; 9 for $5; 12 for $6; 14 for $7; 18 for $9; or the full collection of 350 varieties of Plants and Seeds sufficient to stock a greenhouse and garden—for $25, to our book "Gardening for Pleasure" and Catalogue offered above (value $1.75) will be added.
PETER HENDERSON & CO.,
35 Cortlandt Street, N. Y.
mar 8-d mw3m

LOST.

A plain Gold ring with rat-stone setting, was lost by the undersigned in room No. 79, Yarborough House on the 8 st of March. The finder will deliver the same to Dr. Blacknall, and receive a reward of five dollars.
H. L. COHEN,
Goldsboro, N. C.
mar 19-d10t

GROCERIES.

Attention!
EATERS AND BUYERS!!
25,000 Pounds of New Smoked HAMS, SHOULDERS and SIDES, well trim and smoked with Hickory, now ready for delivery at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf New Market, Hargett St.

BOLTED MEAL, FRESHLY GROUND Flour from $2.50 to $4.00 per Sack, just from Walnut Creek Mills, at
mr. 11-tf [illegible] JONES & ELLIS'

150 Barrel Flour,
All grades, prices lower than ever. Retail good flour at 4c., at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.
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ANOTHER LOT OF FINE MOUNTAIN Beeves, arrived for
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf Meat Market Hargett St.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO!!
75 BOXES ALL GRADES. CALL AND try it at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb24-t Hargett Street

Latest News!
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(SORRELL & JACKSONS OLD STAND.)
M. L. HAYNES
Takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally that he has just opened a
Family Grocery Store
On North Market Square, where he is prepared to supply them with the choicest Flour, Meat, Meal, Coffee, Sugar Tea, Concentrated Lye, Molasses and everything usually kept in a first class grocery, at figures as low as the lowest.
All Goods Warranted as represented. Special attention is called to our 10 cent sugar, which we have no hesitancy in saying is the best in the market. Give us one trial and we know you will come again. Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Respectfully,
mar 5-d1m M. L. HAYNES gent.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR | TO LEARN HOW TO DO IT READ AND HEED WHAT FOLLOWS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR.—The laws of Health and Longevity demand it, the customs of social life require it. The matter is of great importance in every way.

BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR.—It is the surpassing crown of glory, and for the loss of it there is no compensation.

CULTIVATE YOUR HAIR.—For by no other means can it be saved and beautified.

LYON'S
KATHAIRON,

discovered thirty-five years ago by Prof. Lyon, of Yale, is the most perfect preparation in the world for preserving and beautifying the hair.

BESIDES BEING THE BEST HAIR DRESSING EVER PRODUCED, LYON'S KATHAIRON WILL POSITIVELY PREVENT GRAYNESS, AND WILL RESTORE NEW HAIR TO BALD HEADS, if the roots and follicles are not destroyed.

It usually performs these seeming miracles of which the following is

A FAIR SPECIMEN.

I had been entirely bald for several years constitutional, I suppose. I used a few bottles of Kathairon, and to my great surprise, I have a thick growth of young hair.
COL. JOHN L. DORRANCE, U. S. A.

In every important respect the Kathairon is absolutely incomparable. It is unequaled.
1. To Cure Baldness.
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3. To Remove Dandruff.
4. To Dress and Beautify the Hair.

BEAR IN MIND.—The Kathairon is no sticky paste of sulphur and sugar of lead, to paint and daub the hair and paralyze the brain. It is a pure and limpid vegetable lotion, intended to restore the hair to its natural growth and reinvigorate it. Is splendidly perfumed, and the most delightful toilet dressing known. No ladys or gentleman's toilet outfit is complete without Lyon's Kathairon
SOLD EVERY HERE.
mar 1-deodly

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R. F. Jones & Co.,
RALEIGH, N. C.
AGENTS FOR
TOM COOPER'S
Laurel Valley
CENTENNIAL OLD RYE
—AND—
WHEAT WHISKEY,
a large lot
ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.
universally acknowledged to be
THE FINEST WHISKY MADE
IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING
Strictly Pure Spirits
FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER UPOSES
can get any size package
From 3 to 50 Gallons,
By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.
Sold by A. W. FRAPS, Raleigh, N. C.
jan 19-1y T. N. COOPER

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THE UNDERSIGNED PURPOSES establishing a School in Raleigh for the preparation of young gentlemen for admission to the Bar.
The advantages which this city offers in the convenience of access to the best Libraries, in opportunities for attending the Courts which are in session more than half the year, and in visiting members of the Bar and other prominent gentlemen, surpass those of any other locality in the state.
Lectures will be delivered at night for the benefit of those engaged in business.
Fee for the course, one hundred dollars.
It is proposed to form a new class on the first of January next.
Applicants received immediately.
Good board, bedding, lights and fuel can be had at $16 per month or four weeks.
GEORGE V. STRONG,
oct14-eod&wtm Raleigh, N. C.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.
BALTIMORE.
The programme of studies for the year be ginning September 18, 1877, will be sent on application

$66 a week in your own town. $5 Outfit free. No risk. Reader, if you want a business at which persons of either sex can make great pay all the time they work, write for particulars to H. HALLETT & CO., Portland, Maine.
mar 23 d1½m w3m

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Largest Stock in North Carolina
OF HARDWARE,
Doors, Sash and Blinds,
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS AND PAINTERS' SUPPLIES,
Lime, Plaster, Cement and Builders' Supplies,
FARM BELLS,
Belting and Steam Engines.
mar 2 tf

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COTTON PLANTING!
R. F. JONES & CO.,
AGENTS FOR
Rhodes' Standard Manures
RALEIGH, N. C.
TO THE PUBLIC.
We are for the fourth year offering the celebrated RHODES' SOLUBLE SUPER PHOSPHATES
to our friends and customers. The universal satisfaction that it has given all who have used it, the largely increased sales every year and the continued use by parties who bought it when first introduced, is the strongest evidence of its adaptability to our soil, and of its being a paying fertilizer.
R. F. JONES & Co.,
mar 12-daw3m

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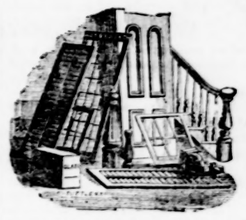
Building Contractors.



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Manufacturers of
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MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,
Sawed and Turned Balusters,
NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROWL SAWING.
TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.
We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Lath's, Shingles, Dressed Weather-boarding and flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES:
We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application. First class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.
Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R. Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for building anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.
W. J. ELLINGTON, B. F. PARK, } Business Managers.
I. H. ROYSTER, R. R. PINKSTON, } Architects.
feb20-tf

C. C. CLAWSON,
Raleigh, N. C
MANUFACTURER OF
PICTURE FRAMES,
Window Shades,
CORNICES & ROOM ORNAMENTS,
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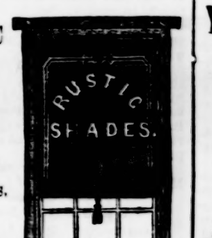

FRENCH AND GERMAN LOOKING GLASS PLATES, &c., &c.
d3m

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OLD NORTH STATE FIRE
INSURANCE COMPANY
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Has been in Successful Operation for five Years.
ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID
A Thoroughly Reliable Southern Company.
$3 of Assets to $1 of Liabilities.
OFFICERS:
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T. C. WILLIAMS, Supervisor.
April 14. '77-Deod & Wly

RESTAURANT
TIM LEE'S
RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE!
"The Delmonico of the South"
CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS.
Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink of alf & alf, can be procured at all hours at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Robeson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes.

Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the Season Served IN FIRST-CLASS ORDER.
NINE PRIVATE SITTING ROOMS, SO THAT PARTIES CAN ALWAYS BE PRIVATE.
FRENCH COOK. jan19'78—D3m

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FURNITURE! FURNITURE!
W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Furniture,
SPRING BEDS AND MATRASSES,
No. 3 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.
We are daily receiving our large and varied stock of FURNITURE of new and original design.
We would invite the public and those attending our State Fair to call and examine our stock and prices, even if they do not wish to purchase. No trouble to show goods.
W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
oc 17-dtft 3, Fayetteville Street Raleigh.

MISCELLANEOUS.

IN THE MATTER OF JOHN DEVEREUX, Bankrupt. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE is hereby given that a thirteenth general meeting of the creditors of John Devereux, Bankrupt, will be held at the Register's office in Raleigh, N. C., before A. W. Shaffer, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 28th day of March, 1878, at 10 o'clock, A. M., for the purposes named in the 27th and 28 h sections of the Bankrupt Act of March 2nd, 1867.
R. C. BADGER, WALTER CLARK, } Trustees.
mar 7-dlaw3w Raleigh, N. C.

NICE HOME-MADE LARD IN SMALL Packages to suit Families at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf Meat Market, Hargett St.

BEST business you can engage in. $5 to $20 per day made by any worker of either sex, right in their own localities. Particulars and samples worth $5 free. Improve your spare time at this business. Address STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine.
mar 23-d1½m w3m

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RUFFIN ROLES
Sash, Door and Blind
Factory.
Dealer in
Dressed Lumber of all kinds,
Scoring, Ceiling, Turning,
Scroll Sawing, Window and
Door Frames, Mantels,
All kinds of
Mouldings, Brackets, Banisters,
Stair Rails, Newell Posts, and Fancy Wood
Work made at short notice
MANUFACTURER OF
Walnut, Poplar, Maple and Pine Furniture, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Wardrobes, Wash-Stands, Safes, &c.
COMPLETE CHAMBER SETS
of my own designs, made in beautiful and durable styles. All work entrusted to me will be done in the best manner.
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Machine Shop between Morgan and Hargett streets on the R. & G. Railroad.
RUFFIN ROLES,
e6dtf Raleigh, N. C

ALLEN & CRAM,
PRACTICAL FOUNDERS
—AND—
Machinists
RALEIGH, N. C.
Having bought all the Patterns and Machinery of the late firm of W. T. Adams & Sons, we propose to make or repair, at the same place, all kinds of
ENGINE, MILL, COTTON GIN AND GENERAL MACHINERY.
By a practical knowledge of and persona application to business, we hope not only to merit a continuation of, but to add to the patronage we have heretofore thankfully received.
Respectfully,
G. M. ALLEN,
oct 17-dtf WM. CRAM.

LEVY'S
CHAMPION IMPROVED
Yoke Shirt Factory
2 EXCHANGE PLACE,
Third Door from Julius Lewis & Co.
SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a perfect fit guaranteed.
Finest Linen and Best Bleaching Used.
Send for instructions how to take your measure for SHIRTS AND DRAWERS. Perfect fit guaranteed or money refunded. Call and see SHIRTS in all styles and different qualities at reasonable prices, which induce you to leave your order at
oct 18-tf LEVYS.

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ELECTRIC PEN AND PRESS.
5,000 COPIES
From a Single Writing.
SIMPLE IN OPERATION
Perfect in Work,
UNRIVALED IN SPEED.
The Electric Pen and Duplicating Press has been in use for two years.
From 1,000 to 5,000 impressions can be taken by means of the Duplicating Press, at the speed of five to fifteen per minute.
The apparatus is used by the United States and several State Governments, Railroad, Steamboat and Express Companies, Colleges and Schools, Bankers, Real Estate Dealers, Lawyers and Business Firms in every department of Trade.
It is especially valuable for the cheap and rapid production of Circulars, Price Lists, Market Quotations, Circular Letters, Pamphlets, Catalogues, Ruled and Blank Forms, Lawyers' Briefs, Freight Tariffs, Labels, Letter, Bill and Envelope Heads, Insurance Policies, Cypher Books, Press Reports, Financial Exhibits, Educational Documents, Time Tables, Official Notices and Mailing Lists.
Matter prepared with the Electric Pen passes through the mails as third class, viz: One cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Additional information and samples of work furnished on application.
A. W. TOURGEE,
Ag't for North Carolina,
No. 3, Mahler Building,
Raleigh, N. C.
W. F. WHEELER, Gen'l Eastern Agent, New Church St., New York.
feb 7-d3m

For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Bed Bugs Moths in Furs, Woolens, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.
"Only infallible remedies known."
"Free from Poisons."
"Not dangerous to the Human Family."
"Rats come out of their holes to die."
WM. SIMPSON, } Druggists.
F. H. BEARDT, }
!!! BEWARE !!! of all worthless imitations.
feb 1-d eod&w3m

A Man WANTED in every county in the U. S to sell our POPULAR BOOKS. Good Pay and steady work. Write at once for terms, etc., J. C. McCURDY & Co., Cincinnati. jan 31-w3m

DAILY NEWS.

TUESDAY,.....APRIL 2, 1878.

Chaucer to His Empty Purse.

[The Father-Poet appears to be sojourning in some country town, which he is unable to leave for want of money.]

To you, my Purse, and to no other wight,
Complain I, for thou art my lady dear;
I'm very sorry now that thou art light;
For certes thou dost make me heavy cheer.
Were as died laid out upon my bier;
For which, unto your mercy thus I cry—
Be heavy again, or else I needs must die.

This day vouchsafe now, ere that it be night,
That I of you the blissful sound may hear;
Or see your color, like the sun so bright.
That in his yellowness had never peer.
Thou art my life, thou art my heart's star dear,
Queen of great comfort and good company!
Be heavy again! or else I needs must die.

Now, Purse, who art to me my body's light
And savior—being down in this world here,
Out on this town, o—help me by you might!
Since that thou wilt not be my treasure sheer,
For, like a monk, I'm shaved close to the ear;
Therefore, I pray unto your courtesy,
Be heavy again! or else I needs must die.
[Modernized by R. H. Horne in Temple Bar

GENERAL NOTES.

Mr. Tennyson is said to be at work on a new historical drama.

The Newark, N. J., churches are in debt to the extent of $64,000.

In the Kenebec river region 700,000 tons of ice have been housed.

Ignatieff will probably visit Berlin, Paris and Rome and finally London.

A fish mathematician of San Francisco says a seal eats 700,000 fish in a year.

Governor Hubbard, of Connecticut, is said to have vetoed more bills than any three of his predecessors combined.

2,500 emigrants reached Kansas Thursday. At no time in the history of the West has emigration been so great.

Hon. B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri, is lending his active aid in behalf of the temperance movement in St Louis.

Both houses of the Pennsylvania Legislature have passed the bill forbidding the employment of women in drinking saloons.

The late Earl of Cardigan's horse, which he rode at the Balaklava charge, is stuffed, and forms a feature in the hall of the family mansion.

The plan of buildings for the French exhibition now begun will require some $6,000,000 beyond the appropriation made by the French government.

The Citizens' Suffrage Association of Philadelphia have appointed a committee of six to represent the claims of American women to political rights before the national party convention, which meets in that city on the 15th of May.

During the month of March there was issued $961,640 additional national bank circulation for which the Secretary of Treasury has ordered the retirement of $769,313 in legal tender notes, leaving the amount of legal tenders now standing $347,848,712.

The Queen of England has presented a Dorchester woman with £3 for being the mother of three daughters at a birth. Victoria is hereby tendered the free use of these columns to explain whether she wishes to be understood as encouraging that sort of thing.

Peers in the English House of Lords take three days holiday a week, and on the remaining four meet at 5 o'clock, and unless a regular tough night is expected, adjourn before 8, in order to get their dinners, which apparently they cannot enjoy unless they have ample time to digest them.

Dr. Ernst, librarian of the University of Caracas, has forwarded to the British Museum the description of a volume which is believed to be the first music book printed in America. It contains the four Passions, printed in the Gregorian notation on a stave of five red lines, and was printed at Mexico in 1604.

A stream of intensely salt water, twenty to thirty feet deep, pours out of the side of a hill in the White Mountains of Arizona, and salt enough to supply the world could easily be manufactured out of it, by simply digging ditches and leading the brine to barriers in the nearest deserts, where the heat of the sun would alone do the work.

It is stated that the Russian government has contracted for the delivery of 600 new locomotives and 13,312 railroad cars by the 1st of May. It seeks to obviate the difficulties of transportation of troops and munitions of war into the heart of Turkey. Measures have also been taken for the laying of a second track on all the railways running south and to the Black Sea. A great number of locomotive engineers and railway laborers have been engaged in neutral countries.

Some new rules for young writers are given in *Acta Columbiana*, a magazine that is so neatly printed and well conducted as to reflect credit upon Columbia College. These are: "First let the writer, without any research, put down his ideas upon his subject. Then let him read and note the ideas of others. Then let him write his ideas as modified and developed by reading. Finally let him combine these three classes of ideas in an harmonious whole." Composition will be a complicated process if all these rules are applied.—*N. Y. Tribune.*

There is a little girl, eight years old, in St. Louis, named Emma McCann, who is subject to an irresistible impulse for swallowing metallic substances—pins, money, buttons, etc. Lately she was taken sick and $1.15 in dimes—there was one nickel—was ejected from her stomach. The coins were of a somewhat brownish color, and the nickel was partially destroyed. It is supposed that the dimes were swallowed four months ago. Emma also swallows pins when she can get them. The general health of the child was not affected by this strange diet.

There has been considerable social excitement in Chicago in consequence of the separation of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard, after a union of twenty-five years. The lady has distinguished herself by her exertions in behalf of fallen women. She was desirous of going on the lecture platform and proclaiming her views to thousands. The husband objected, partly because these lecture tours would cost considerable sums of money which he would have to pay. So they parted, and Chicago is very voluble upon the subject, and has invented no end of falsehoods about the matter.

Robert Talbot Gascoyne-Cecil, Marquis of Salisbury, who succeeds Lord Derby as Foreign Minister, is forty-eight years of age. He took his degree of B. A. at Oxford, in 1850, and the degree of M. A. in 1853. He sat in the House of Commons for Stamford, from 1853 to 1868, and was Secretary of State for India in Lord Derby's Ministry of 1867. He soon left the Cabinet, however, because he did not approve of Mr. Disraeli's Reform Bill. He succeeded to his titles in 1868, and in 1874 entered the Disraeli Cabinet as Secretary of State for India. He represented England at the Constantinople Conference last year.

SMOKING TOBACCO.

VIEW OF
W. T. BLACKWELL & CO'S DURHAM TOBACCO WORKS.
DURHAM, N. C.

CIGARS.

North Star, Centennial, Club House and Papa's Cigar,
ARE THE BEST 5c. CIGARS TO BE HAD,
They are long Havana fillers.
MARGARETA, EMANCIPATION AND LA VALENTINA, ALL CLEAR HAVANA,
Manufactured at the Charleston Branch of the Havana Cigar Factory.
Mantone & Co., Pro'rs,
mar 31-tf

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SHOE BLACKING,
ALSPICE,
LOCKVILLE FLOUR,
TAYLOR'S EUREKA SOAP
HOLT'S FAMILY FLOUR,
ORANGE GROVE FLOUR,
UNDER GROUND STORAGE FOR COTTON,
SWIFT & COURTENAY'S MATCHES,
EGERTON'S Scotch Snuff,

500 SACKS MARSHALL'S FINE SALT,
Three Hundred Barrels Flour
Over 1,000 Pounds of Egerton's Scotch Snuff Arriving weekly
BOLTED VIRGINIA MEAL,
White Corn,
SUGARS, COFFEES, CANDLES. YEAST POWDERS.
FOR SALE BY
W. H. DODD.
mar 16 tf

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY
ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.
RALEIGH PLAINING MILLS
MOULDING SCROLL SAWNG &c.
ORDERS LEFT WITH
JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,
PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
RALEIGH, N. C.

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.

McCallum & Cooper,
Founders and Machinists,
RALEIGH, N. C.
MANUFACTURERS OF
The Hope Vertical Engine
Carolina Cotton and Hand Presses

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST saw mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style saw head block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor. Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the State, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill, Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks, BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.
Direct all inquiries to
McCALLUM & COOPER,
P. O. Box 267. Raleigh, N. C.
apr15, '77dawly

DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

T. H. BRIGGS & SONS,
Briggs Building Raleigh, N. C.,
DEALERS IN
All Styles of Childrens' Carriages,

PARTIES WANTING CARRIAGES OF
Superior
Workmanship, Neatness & Durability,
Would do well to examine our stock.
WRITE FOR PRICES.
WE OFFER
Best Goods,
Lowest Prices.
Square Dealing.

NATIONAL HOTEL,
Raleigh, N. C.
ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.
THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY.
Board $2.00 Per Day.
Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors.
REDUCED RATES FOR THEATRICAL TROUPES.
HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.
C. D. OSBORNE, Proprietor,
jan 2-d12m

RICHMOND, VA.

XANTHINE!
PROF. HERTZ'S GREAT GERMAN HAIR RESTORATIVE
PREPARED BY XANTHINE CO. RICHMOND, VA.
(From Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., Senior Editor Richmond Christian Advocate.)
I have tried the Xanthine, and found it to be all it claims in restoring hair to its natural color and removing dandruff.
W. W. BENNETT.

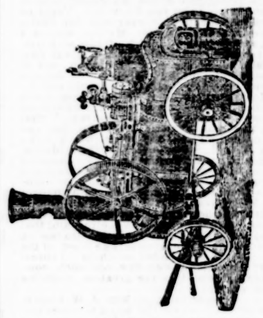
(From Rev. Mr. Cameron, Minister of the Presbyterian Church South.)
MOSSY CREEK, Tenn., August 22, 1876.
Xanthine Co., Richmond, Va.:
I have used the Xanthine now for three years, and have induced others to try it, and have never known it to fail in accomplishing all you claim for it. It is an excellent tonic a pleasant dressing, removing and preventing dandruff and all unpleasant itching, promoting and preserving the natural growth and color of the hair, and rendering it glossy and pliable. I confidently, cheerfully and knowingly recommend it.
WILLIAM CAMERON.
For sale by Purcell, Ladd & Co., and R. W. Powers & Co., wholesale agents, Richmond Va. au 21-dawly

A. Hoen & Co.
Engravers & Lithographers.
Richmond, Va.
sept2d1y

GINNING ENGINES!
METROPOLITAN WORKS
Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh,
RICHMOND, VA.

Engines,
Portable and Stationary; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Boilers, Castings of Brass and Iron; Forgings, &c.
Machinery for Gold and Coal Mines,
BLAST FURNACES, &c.
We call special attention to our PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. Also, to our new style
Small Locomotives for hauling lumber and other articles upon tram ways and narrow gauge railways.
Shafting, Pullevs &c.,
FOR GIN HOUSES.
Eminent planters in No. Carolina and other Southern States, consider our ginning engines the best and cheapest in use, absolutely safe from sparks.
Repair work solicited and promptly done.
Send for illustrated Catalogues, which are furnished free.
WM. E. TANNER & CO
we tf

TALBOTT & SONS,



Shockoe Machine Works,
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.
Manufacturers of
Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Work, Brass and Iron Castings
Machinery of Every Description.
Repairing promptly and carefully one.
Ginning and Threshing Engines a specialty.
Send for illustrated Catalogue.
Branch Office, CHARLOTTE, N. C.
W. C. MORGAN, Manager.
au21dawly

ENGINES FOR SALE.
BOILERS AND MACHINERY
NEW AND SECOND HAND
Lanes' Patent Saw-Mills &
Set works,
PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,
PLANING MACHINES,
STEAM PUMPS,
BOILER FEEDERS, &c.
Mill Gearing and furnishing a specialty.
Send for circulars and descriptive price list of second hand machinery and names of our patrons.
RAHM & HUNTER,
Richmond, Va.
Dec dawtf

RICHMOND, VA.

O. H. CHALKLEY & CO.,
(ESTABLISHED IN 1855.)
Importers, Manufacturers, and Dealers in
HIDES, LEATHER, OILS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF SKINS,
Tanners' Tools, Shoe Findings, &c., and
General Commission Merchants,
RICHMOND, VA.
Orders solicited. Highest cash prices paid Hides.or jan 17-d3m

NORFOLK, VA.

LUTHER SHELDON.
DEALER IN
Sash, Doors and Blinds, Mouldings, Brackets, Stair Rails, Builders' Hardware, Newels,
Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty,
and Building Materials of every description.
Agents for Wadsworth Martinez and Longman's Pure Ready-Mixed Paints, every gallon warranted to give satisfaction. It is more durable, more economical, and gives a handsomer finish than any White Lead and Oil or any so-called Chemical Paints. Send for card of colors and list of prices.
38 *and* 40, *Roanoke Avenue, Norfolk, Va.*
apr1 0daw12m

G. A. STEVENS J. S. AMES.
S. A. STEVENS & CO
DEALERS IN
Furniture and Carpeting,
Cor. Main and Cranby Sts.,
NORFOLK, VA
Agents for Chickering & Sons' PIANOS and Geo. Woods & Co.'s ORGANS.
apr 0daw12m
apr16 77-wlm

ATLANTIC HOTEL
NORFOLK, VA.
R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.
Board, First and Second Floors, per day $3.00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2.50 special terms for permanent boarders.
may 14-tf

JOHN B. WHITEHEAD. H. C. WHITEHEAD.
WHITEHEAD, SON & CO.,
Successors to Whitehead & Brickhouse.
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
BOOTS, SHOES & HATS,
Nos. 4 & 6 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
T. M. SAUNDERS, C. C. RICHARDSON, feb 1-d3m
W. E. THOMSON, Norfolk, Va.
J. R. POWELL, Bertie Co., N. C.

THEODORICK A. WILLIAMS, WM. C. DICKSON
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO
Wholesale Grocers
—AND—
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
2 and 4 Roanoke Square, NORFOLK, Va
Agents for Welches Valley, Peabody, Snow Flake and other favorite brands of Flour.
Also make a specialty of Salt, Molasses and Sugar.
sp 10d12m

LASSITER & BROCKWELL!
General Commission Merchants,
For the sale of Corn, Cotton, Oats, Peanuts, Lumber, &c., having located at Nos. 20 and 22 Commerce street, would respectfully solicit consignments of Produce generally.
Will endeavor to make sales at the highest market prices and render prompt returns.
Liberal advances made on consignments of produce in hand.
Refer by permission to Hon. Jno. B. Whitehead, President Exchange National Bank, of Norfolk, Va.; Col. Walter H. Taylor, President Marine Bank; Col. J. E. Barry, President People's National Bank; W. Allen & Co., wholesale grocers; Hamburger Bros., wholesale tobacconists, Norfolk, Va
nov 25—1yr

M. L. T. DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers.
—SELL—
MOLASSES, SYRUPS, SALT AND FLOUR
In Car Load Lots.
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
CAPT. D. BELL, Salesman in the house.
apr10d12m

B. F. BAXTER & CO.
Wholesale Tobacconist.
Offers unusual inducements to cash and prompt sixty day buyers.
NORFOLK, VA.
apr10d12m

GOODE HOUSE,
Corner Commerce and Main Streets,
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
JESSE C. JACOCKS, Proprietor.
T. H. MILLAR, Clerk,
Board Per Day, $1.50
augsdtf

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

J. & E. MAHONEY,
Rectifiers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors,
AND MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF
PURE RYE AND BOURBON WHISKEYS
No. 11 High Street,
Portsmouth, Virginia.
J. & E. Mahoney handle at all times from three to four thousand barrels of the finest Imported Whiskies. Wines' Gins, & c.
feb 26-d6m

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.
Jamesville & Washington Railroad & Lumber Co.,
DYMOND CITY, MARTIN CO., N. C.
Trains are now running daily as follows:
Leave Washington for Dymond City and Jamesville on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 o'clock a. m., and arriving at Jamesville in time for the mail and to meet the train there with steamer "Astoria" for Plymouth and all points North via. "Chowan" on Monday and Friday, and with "steamer Astoria and Vesta" for Plymouth and all points North via Chowan on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
Leaves Jamesville for Dymond City & Washington on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m., after arrival of Steamer "Astoria" and mails on Tuesday and Saturday, and of Steamer Cannon on Thursday from the North. The Steamer "Cannon" leaves Jamesville on Saturday evening, landing her passengers in Norfolk at 1 o'clock on Sunday.
These steamers as well as others carry passengers and freight on the Roanoke, and a few steamers are on the direct route with Baltimore.
The train returns each evening to Dymond City (Company's Works) where there is a good Hotel; and Dr. Knight keeps a comfortable house on the Company's ground at Jamesville, a Hotel is also about being built at the Washington end for the comfort and convenience of travelers.
This route offers an agreable change, enabling tourists &c, to visit Greenville and points on the Tar River by steamer from Washington to Tarboro, and connect at Rocky Mount with the Wilmington & Weldon R. R. or to Goldsboro, Raleigh and the West. Also by stage or steamer to Newbern from Washington.
In ordering goods, direct care of J. & W. R. R. & L. Co., Jamesville, Martin County, N. C. Rates for passengers and freight as low as by any other line The Postoffice Department have ordered a daily mail service on our line from first of next month.
A. FISHER, Manager.
feb 19-1awlm

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. RICHARD H. LEWIS,
(Late Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the Savannah Medical College,)
Practice Limited to the
EYE and EAR,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Refers to the State Medical Society and of the Georgia Medical Society.
jy2dly

DR. GEO. W. GRAHAM,
RALEIGH, N. C.
PRACTICE LIMITED TO
EYE, EAR & THROAT.
sept 4-d&wly

WALTER CLARK
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the State and Federal Courts.
Collections made in any part of the State.
Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets.
dec3dly

HINSDALE & WORTHY.
Attorneys at Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of law in the county of Moore.
mar 19 tf

JOHN W. HINSDALE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
(Over Citizens' National Bank,)
RALEIGH, N. C.
Attends all the Courts in Fayetteville and Raleigh. Collections made in any part of the State. Refers by permission to each of the Banks at Raleigh, and to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.
may 9 dly

JAMES A. WORTHY,
Attorney & Counsellor at Law,
Carthage, N. C.
Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims
mr 6-dly

J. C. BLACK,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Moore and adjoining counties.
Collections made in any part of the State.
mar 9-d6m

DR. W. W. JONES
OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country.
OFFICE—Over Ennis' Book Store, 4 doors below Pescud, Lee & Co.
jan 3-d12m

JAMES D. McIVER,
Attorney At Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Practices in all the Courts of the State.
Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to him.
feb 10-d6m

W. E. MURCHISON
Attorney At Law,
LILLINGTON, N. C.
Practices in Harnett, Cumberland, Chatham and Johnston. Collections made in all parts of the State.
feb 10 d12m

P. M. BRIGGS.
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Raleigh, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Wake and Orange and in the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special attention given to collections of claims and to the adjustment and settlement of accounts, particularly to the accounts of Guardian and Ward, Executors, Administrators and Trustees, and all business in the Probate Court generally.
Office corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets, opposite Citizens' National Bank, upstairs.
jan 2 d12m

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office in "Bagley Building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. Having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical bookkeeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the Banks in Raleigh.
jan 2 12m

W. W. JONES,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the District and Circuit Court of the United States and the Courts of the 6th Judicial District of the State; office on corner of Martin and Fayetteville Street, opposite Government Building up stairs.
ap 23-1yly

EUGENE L. HARRIS
Artist in Crayon,
CHAPEL HILL, N. C.
Portraits enlarged in the most finished style of crayon drawing from any kind of small picture.
14x17 $10; Framed 3; 18x22 $15
SEND FOR CIRCULAR.
se.5d

T. C. HARRIS,
ENGRAVER
ON
Wood,
RALEIGH, N. C.
dec 29-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

Dawlaw Cotton Planter.
Now receiving a supply of this invaluable implement at greatly reduced price. They are unquestionably the best planter in use. Have also a few of the Common Sense Planter in store. Parties wanting should leave their orders at once to secure them.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
mar 19-1m Agent.

SCROFULA.
The most remarkable cures of SCROFULA have been and are now being made by the use of MRS. J. E PERSON'S REMEDY for that disease. Cure Certain, Speedy and Permanent. For personal reliability refers by permission to the Rt. Rev. Thos Atkinson, D. D., of N. Carolina, Geo. A. Foote, M. D., Warren Co., and Hons. J. J. Davis and C. M. Cooke, of Franklin Co. For certificates of cures, circulars, terms, &c., enclose stamp to
MRS. JOE PERSON,
mar 19-tf Franklinton, N. C.

Eli Kull,
No. 25 OLD STREET, PETERSBURG, VA.
I will pay the highest market value for the following articles: Furs, Wool, Hides, Deer Skins, Feathers, Cotton and Woolen Rags, Scrap Paper, Old Rope, Old Carpet, Old Iron, Old Metals, Bees Wax, Tallow, Dried Fruits. All kinds of Seeds, Roots, Sumac, Eggs and Country Produce generally. Gin Sweepings, Motes and Dirty Cotton. All consignments will receive prompt attention and remittance.
mar 30-d2aw3m

25 Fancy Cards, Snowflake, Damask etc., no two alike, with name, 10 cents
Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

FANCY GROCERIES.

GREAT REDUCTION
IN PRICE OF
LEE & PERRINS,
CELEBRATED
PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE
"ONLY GOOD SAUCE,"
And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851.
"Tell Lea & Perrins that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."
WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.
Lea & Perrins
Signature on every bottle.
JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,
29 Murray St. and 1 Union Square, New York
dec 29-lawly

MISCELLANEOUS.

LEE'S PREPARED
AGRICULTURAL LIME.
To The Cotton Growers of North Carolina.
The Commissioner of Agriculture having decided that I cannot have an Agency in your State for the sale of this cheap and valuable fertilizer, without paying a tax of $ 00—which I cannot do without materially advancing the price, I solicit your orders for it, which will be promptly filled on the following terms on board cars in Richmond:
$12 Per Ton Cash, or $15 Per
TON for an approved acceptance on Raleigh, Charlotte, Wilmington, Petersburg, Norfolk, or Richmond, payable on the 1st of November next, or at 8 months from date.
I respectfully refer you to Messrs. J. J. Thomas, Raleigh; J. W. O'Neil, Clayton and others who sold it last spring, and to the various farmers who used it, who say it makes as much cotton as fertilizers costing 3 or 4 times as much. Address,
A. S. LEE,
mar 22-d3m 108, Virginia Street, Richmond, Va.

PROF. SCHEM'S HISTORY OF
THE WAR IN THE EAST,
or the conflict between Russia and Turkey is the Live book for Live Agents. Has 700 octavo pages, 100 Engravings of Battles, Fortresses, Generals, &c., &c. Price, $3 00. Terms unequaled. AGENTS WANTED. H. S. GOODSPEED & CO., New York, or Cincinnati, O.
nov 26-weowly

Salesmen $125 wanted. A MONTH AND Expenses selling to DEALERS Cigars. Samples
hre. Send stamp to insure answer. S. FOSTER Co., Cincinnati, Ohio. mar4-wö

KELVYN NURSERY,
PITTSBORO, N. C.
ORNAMENTAL PLANTING.
Citizens of Raleigh, or of other points, desiring to improve their grounds during the winter and spring, are invited to correspond with the subscriber. He offers a very large stock of Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Bulbs, including many hundred varieties. The stock being very heavy in amount will be offered very low during the present (eleventh) year of the Nursery. All bills of $5 and upward will be delivered free of express, in Raleigh. Send for Catalogue. Plans of improvements carefully prepared. The subscriber may be personally consulted in Raleigh, if notified by postal card. It is believed that the present stock is not excelled anywhere. Dutch Bulbs, Flower seeds and small plants mailed promptly. Fine lot of imported Hyacinths, Tulips, &c., now in hand.
C. B. DENSON.
dec 29-tf Pittsboro, N. C.

FAIRBANKS'
STANDARD SCALES
MADE WITH THE
Latest and Most Valuable Improvements

For Sale Also, Patent Alarm Money Drawers,
COFFEE MILLS, SPICE MILLS AND STORE FIXTURES GENERALLY.
The Improved Type Writer,
Oscillating Pump Co's Pumps.
Fairbanks & Co.,
311 Broadway New York.
FOR SALE BY LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS.
mar 5 d2taw&w3m

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES.
The Public
Can always find first-class conveyances, whether for pleasure or business, at our Livery rooms. We have the largest and most complete establishment in the State. Horses, mules, carriages, buggies, &c., always on hand for sale, hire or exchange.
G. W. WYNNE & CO.
sel5dtf

FOR BOLTED CORN MEAL, FLOUR,
Or any kind of Grain or Forage, call on
GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS,
53 Fayetteville Street,
feb 10-3m Raleigh, N. C.

HOWARD
Insurance Company,
OF NEW YORK.
CHARTERED 1825.
SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, President.
HENRY A. OAKLEY, Vice President.
Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire
FOR POLICIES APPLY TO
W. H. CROW,
LOCAL AGENT.

Wood, Cheaper than Ever.
I have one lot of 100 Cords splendid Wood that I want to move, rather than haul it twice, and to keep pace with those selling Consigned Wood. I will for the next 10 days deliver it at $3 00 per Cord, Cash in advance or on delivery. Field pine $2.50 per Cord.
mar 13-tf J. A. JONES.

Hay! Hay!!
Several carloads prime Hay, native and foreign, just received at
mar 13-tf GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS.

BALTIMORE.

BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.
FERTILIZERS.
Baker, R. J. & Co. Pure Ground Bone and Chemicals for Fertilizers, 36 & 38 S. Charles Street.
Piedmont Guano & Man. Co., 81 South Street
Rasin, R. W. L. & Co. 32 South Street. Chemical Fertilizer Manufacturers.
Rhodes & Co., 80 South Street.
may 27-dawly

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.

DUFUR & CO.,
NO. 36, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD.
Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand and Coal Screens, Woven Wire, &c.
Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c.
jan 31-d&wlm

JENNINGS' EAU DENTIFRICE, an elegant, safe and efficient MOUTH WASH, for cleansing, beautifying and preserving the Teeth and Gums, and imparting an agreeable odor to the breath. For sale at the principal drug stores.
Prepared by N. HYNSON JENNINGS & CO., No. 90 North Charles Street, Baltimore,
sep 2-dawly

LAGER BEER
I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally in the south to
MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,
brewed purely of malt and hops, after the Vienna method and expressly for export.
JACOB SEEGER,
23 German street Baltimore, Md
Jan 31-dly

A. M. NOBLE,
AT
WILLIAM DEVRIES & Co.,
Importers and Jobbers of
Foreign and Domestic
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
312 WEST BALTIMORE ST.,
Between Howard and Liberty,
jan 16-3m BALTIMORE.

RAILROADS.

SCHEDULE OF TRAINS
To Take Effect Thursday, January 24th.
PETERSBURG RAILROAD COMPANY, OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT, PETERSBURG, VA., January 24, 1878.

Going South.

New York Express leave Petersburg daily at	9:50 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	12:25 P. M.
Southern Express leave Petersburg daily, except Monday, at	12:35 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	5:17 A. M.
Freight with Passenger Coach attached, leave Petersburg daily, except Sunday, at	12:25 P. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	6:10 P. M.

Going North.

New York Express leave Weldon daily at	3:30 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	6:12 P. M.
Southern Express leave Weldon daily, Monday's excepted, at	2:37 A. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	6:15 A. M.
Freight, with Passenger Coach attached, leave Weldon daily, except Sunday, at	7:00 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	12:2 A. M.

First-class coaches and palace cars will run through between Wilmington and New York on day trains, and sleeping cars on night trains. Sleeping car tickets can be had for one dollar from Richmond to Baltimore. No change of cars.
Through tickets sold to all Eastern and Southern points, and baggage checked through.
L. E. CLARKE,
Dispatcher of Trains.
R. M. SULLY, General Superintendent.
feb 2-tf

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE
Raleigh & Gaston Railroad.
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD, SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 19, 1878.
On and after Sunday, January 20, 1878, trains on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad will run daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:
MAIL TRAINS.

Leave Raleigh at	10:30 A. M
Arrive at Weldon	3:00 P. M
Leave Weldon at	12:40 P. M.
Arrive at Raleigh	5:15 P. M

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leaves Raleigh at	9:30 P. M
Arrives at Weldon	5:0 A. M
Leaves Weldon at	9:30 P. M
Arrive at Raleigh	5:20 A. M

Mail train makes close connection at Weldon with the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad and Bay Line Steamers via Baltimore, to and from all points North, West and Northwest, and with Petersburg, Richmond, and Washington City, to and from all points North and North-west. And at Raleigh with the Raleigh and Augusta Air-Line to Haywood and Fayetteville, Hamlet, Charlotte, Wilmington, and all points South.
JOHN C. WINDER,
mr 6-tf General Superintendent.

CONDENSED TIME
PIEDMONT AIR-LINE.
RICHMOND AND DANVILLE RAILROAD
TRAINS GOING SOUTH

Time, Feb. 3rd, 1878. *Meal Stations	No. 1. Daily.	No. 3 Daily.
Lv Greensboro	5.25 p m	8.45 a m
Ar Salisbury	7.35 p m	10.55 a m
Lv Salisbury	7.37	
Ar Air-Line Junction	9.15 p m	*12.15 m
Ar Charlotte	9.43 p m	12.31 p m

No. 1—Connects at Greensboro with Salem Branch; at Air-Line Junction for Atlanta and all points in the South and Southwest; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for all points in the South and Southeast and Florida points.
No. 3—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh, Goldsboro, and all points on N. C. R. R.; at Salisbury with W. N. C. R. R. for all points in Western North Carolina; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for Columbia and the South, and A. & C. Air-Line for Atlanta and the southwest.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Time, Feb. 3rd 1878. *Meal stations.	No. 2. Daily.	No. 4. Daily.
Lv Greensboro	10.42 p m	8.16 a m
Ar Danville	12.57 p m	10.10 a m
Lv Danville	12.39 p m	
Ar Dundee Va Mid June	1.42 p m	10.14 a m
Ar Burkeville	5.07 p m	3.10 a m
Lv Burkville	5.10 p m	
Ar Belle Isle	*7.20 p m	*5.55 a m
Ar Richmond	7.45 p m	6.05 a m

No. 2—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh Goldsboro, and all points on Salem Branch and N. C. R. R.; at Burkeville with A. M. & O. R. R. for Petersburg, etc.; at Belle Isle with Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac R. R. for all points North, East and West; at Richmond with C. & O. R. R. for the West.

Raleigh & Augusta Air Line.
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, RALEIGH, N. C. Oct. 6, 18 7.
On and after Sunday, Oct. 7th, 1877, trains on this Road will run as follows: (Sundays excepted.)
PASSENGER TRAINS.

Leave Raleigh at	6:00 A. M.
Arrive at Hamlet	1:18 P. M.
Leave Hamlet at	2:00 "
Arrive at Raleigh	9:10 "

JOHN C. WINDER,
mr 6-tf Superintende

ATLANTIC AND NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD.
On and after Sunday, March 10, 1878, trains on this road will run as follows:
EASTERN MAIL.

Leave Goldsboro at	12 15 P. M.
Arrive at Morehead City	6 54 P. M.

WESTERN MAIL.

Leave Morehead City at	11:00 P. M.
Arrive at Goldsboro at	5:41 A. M.

JOHN HUGHES,
mar

HAPPY RELIEF.
To all suffering from chronic diseases of all kinds. Confidential consultation invited personally or by mail. New method of treatment. New and reliable remedies. Book and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes, address Howard Association, 419, N. Ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa. An institution having a high reputation for honorable conduct and professionable skill. mayledly

DAILY NEWS

TUESDAY.....APRIL 2, 1878.

The City.

The Mails,

The mails now close as follows:

Raleigh & Gaston	10:00 a. m.
Western	12:45 p. m.
Eastern	5:10 p. m.
Chatham	9:00 p. m.

The office opens for delivery of the mail as follows:

Chatham	8:00 a. m.
Eastern	1:3 p. m.
Western	4:30 p. m.
Raleigh & Gaston	6:00 p. m.

Two Northern mails daily, closing at 10 a. m. and 3:10 p. m.

Sundays open from 4 to 5 p. m.

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—For the South Atlantic States, clearer partly cloudy weather, light variable winds with stationary or higher pressure and temperature.

Index to New Advertisements.

C. D. UPCHURCH—Court Calendar.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

—Some of the public pumps are reported as out of order.

—A Drummer's License was on yesterday issued to May & Stern, New York City.

—A letter addressed to W. H. Harris, of Henderson, is held for postage at the post-office.

—During the absence of Mr. Lee S. Overman at Salisbury, Sherwood Haywood, Esq., is acting as Private Secretary to the Governor.

—The observance of "All Fools Day," was general among the hoodlums and other small fry, yesterday, who took in the passer-by with sundry "sells." Each time they "gave away" an unfortunate their derisive laughter sounded the reverse of music to his ears.

Cotton Receipts.

The receipts of cotton yesterday were the smallest of any day this season, only 7 bales.

County Commissioners.

The Board was in session yesterday. The transaction of routine business occupied their attention. Sundry accounts for bridge building etc., were allowed. The Board meets again to-day.

Railroad Items.

Capt. Geo. N. Waitt, so well known to our traveling public as one of the most genial and polite conductors in the country, has resigned his position on the N. C. Division of the R. & D. R. R. Another gentleman of rare politeness and good humor takes his place. We refer to Capt. Pride Jones, who has been a freight conductor for some time. Pride is a favorite in our city and wherever else known.

Mayor's Court.

Lee Weaver, a negro man, who some months ago broke into the market stall of Charles Hoover, for which offence he was confined in the work house, was released from that place last week. On Saturday night Hoover's stall was again entered by breaking the door, and about $6 was taken therefrom. Weaver was suspected, and was brought before the Mayor at yesterday's levee, but the evidence was insufficient to prove his guilt and he was discharged.

A young man, drunk and down, was sent to the guard-house for twenty-four hours.

The New Catholic Church.

We were on yesterday shown the ground plans of the new church of St. John the Baptist. The design is by Father White, and is of such artistic merit as to make the building, when completed, a model of architectural elegance and beauty. The plan is for a building of pure Gothic style. The basement is to be of stone and is designed for church purposes, committee and society rooms, &c. The church proper is above. The height of the basement is 12 feet. Iron pillars run up and support the superstructure. The plans of the upper building have not arrived. The design is very chaste, while ornamental. The massive buttresses and spire which will spring lightly from the building will add much to the appearance of the structure.

The Story of a Sword.

In one of the great and bloody battles fought on Virginia soil in the late war, the 25th North Carolina Infantry captured a sword belonging to the late Gen. Hayes, of the U. S. Army. The sword was presented by the captors to their gallant Colonel Z. B Vance, now our Governor, who has ever since held it as a souvenir of those trying times. On yesterday Gov. Vance received a letter from Major John Hughes, stating that Mrs. Hayes, the widow of the late General, had written him in regard to the sword, asking that it be returned to her. The Governor at once wrote Mrs. Hayes, informing her of his intention to at once return the sword. In the letter he took occasion to pay a tribute to the gallantry of the deceased officer.

Analyses of Fertilizers.

Analysis of "Whann's Raw Bone Super Phosphate," manufactured by Walton, Whann & Co., Wilmington, Del. made for the Department of Agriculture, April 1st, 1878, by Dr. A. R. Ledoux. Contains:

	₱ cent.
Water @212 °F.	11.25
Volatile and organic matter,	38.05
Mineral matter and ash,	50.70
	100.00

	₱ cent.
Sand,	6.58
Total Phosphoric Acid,	12.47
Soluble " "	6 06
Insoluble " "	3.55
Reverted " "	2.86
Nitrogen,	2.49
Potash,	3.67

The Nitrogen is equivalent to 3.02 per cent of Ammonia. Commercial value, one ton (2000 lbs) $39 94. Selling price, 400 lbs. Middling Cotton per ton.

Analysis of "Eureka" Fertilizer, manufactured by Atlantic and Virginia Fertilizer Company, Orient L. I. and Analysed by Dr. A. R. Ledoux, April 1st, 1878.

	₱ cent.
Contains Water @212 °F.	12.82
Volatile and organic matter,	33 21
Mineral matter and ash,	53.97
	100.00

	₱ cent.
Sand,	6.14
Total Phos. Acid,	15.99
Sol. " "	6 48
Insol. " "	7.89
Reverted " "	1.62
Nitrogen,	1.90

The Nitrogen is equivalent to Ammonia 2.30. Commercial value one ton (2000 lbs.) $33.78. Cash price per ton $45,

SUNDAY SERVICES.

Sermons from our City Pulpits.

And yet another charming day was added to the list of the Sabbaths of this year. March, graciously kind in the matter of weather, has only given us one blustering Sabbath, having borrowed April's softness. No excuse could be given by those in health for failure to attend services Sunday, as devotees were out in full force. We give a synopsis of the sermons delivered by our city pastors.

PERSON STREET METHODIST.

The pastor, Rev. W. C. Norman, in the morning preached from Matt. vii: 12, the Golden Rule. True religion makes one faithful in all one's relations to man as well as to God. Some men are *apparently* true to God and not true to their fellow-men, but it is in appearance only. The *Golden Rule* affords an infallible guide in all our dealings one with another. It has a positive and negative application. It not only forbids the infliction of evil upon others, but enjoins the bestowment of all possible good.

The theme of the evening's discourse was The Confusion of Tongues. From the history of which occasion we learn how easily united human effort may be frustrated by Divine intervention. Here also we have a striking proof of innate depravity—these people had fresh in their minds the disaster of the flood—yet they conspired to frustrate God's designs.

But men of the present, have more abundant evidences, as gathered from the history of the past, of the evils of sin—yet they sin. The heart unrenewed is *prone* to evil, to evil only and that continually.

SWAIN STREET BAPTIST.

Rev. W. R. Gwaltney, pastor, in the morning discoursed from part of Heb. ii: 3. "How shall we escape if we neglect so great salvation." The student of the Bible finds nothing more positively declared in God's dealings with His people than that every breach of the law was surely punished. Now if God was so just in punishing the breakers of the law which was delivered by the Angels, how much more will neglect to obey that Gospel as delivered to us by His Son Jesus, be punished. Christ, far higher than the angels, is co-equal with God in glory. The superiority of the call of Christ, and his purification and suffering for our sins. How great then will be our condemnation for failure to look after so great salvation.

The text of the sermon in the evening was Coloss. III: 3. "For ye are dead, and your life is hid with Christ in God." Those once dead, being quickened by Christ, are safe for all time, and become heirs of the eternal inheritance. Nothing can be more sure than the redemption of all who have truly trusted in Christ.

The ordinance of Baptism was administered in the evening.

CHRIST CHURCH.

Rev. Edward R. Rich, Rector of the Church of the Good Shepherd, conducted the morning's services. The text chosen was Matt. VI: 10. "Thy Kingdom come." In one sense the Lord's Kingdom has already come, for He often spoke of it as already established. But there is a fuller and more perfect coming of this Kingdom, for which we pray. Everytime we breathe this prayer, we use the missionary power of the Church. When we look at human society we must acknowledge that some secret agency is at work. It is Christianity which constantly elevates us to a nobler plane of existence. We pray for that Kingdom on earth for which good men have been waiting and longing. This Kingdom is in this present world of ours, and among the daily scenes of this life. To secure the great results sought after, God has ordained some other means besides prayer. He not only bids us pray, but work for that for which we pray. 'Tis folly to quietly sit down, and, folding the hands, ask God for results. The soul that would grapple with the temptations that encompass it, must seek strength at the throne of God. But looking after the things spiritual we must not forget those practical, and omit nothing that tends to make this life purer and more loving. With humble faith in God's providence, we must grasp the means that lie at our own doors. Many are lost because no hand of manly, loving sympathy is raised to aid them. So many, stranded by the rushing tide of life, live on without a comfort or a pleasure. The evils of this world are not incurable; we are here placed as ministering angels, and should ever exert ourselves to supplant a pain with a pleasure.

The usual services were held in the afternoon.

ST. JOHN'S, CATHOLIC.

On Sunday last, known as "Laetare" Sunday, low Mass was celebrated at 7½ A. M. At 11 High Mass, with instruction. At this Father White took his text from part of the lesson for the day, St. John, V: 1–15. The sermon was upon the necessity of spending the season of Lent well, as a preparation for the celebration of the festival of Easter in a worthy manner. Father White showed from the Gospel the wonderful provision of the Savior for the temporal as well as the spiritual welfare of those who following Him, listened so eagerly for the words of life which fell from His sacred lips. Almighty God, in the person of His Son, will likewise give the largest measure of spiritual and temporal blessings to all who endeavor to serve him, with a contrite heart. An explanation of the use of candles on Catholic altars was given, and also, why flowers are used on "Laetare" Sunday but on no other during Lent.

At 4 P. M. there were Vespers, followed by the Benediction.

SECOND PRESBYTERIAN.

Both the day's services were conducted by the pastor, Rev. J. M. Atkinson, D. D. Taking as his text in the morning, John VI:15 21, he said that the portraiture of Christ in the Gospels is at once a proof of the inspiration or the Evangelists and of His divinity, His disciples often fancy that they see an enemy when it is no other than Jesus. This is applied to the sinner under conviction; the christian sunk in spiritual darkness; to Providential afflictions in the lot of the individual. No ray of light is seen, but above the tempest of sorrow His voice is heard, calling us tenderly, to lead us in the way. The highest application is to the church, infested with heresies, weakened by defections, wasted by persecutions. Above the roar of the angry elements we hear the consoling voice. "It is I, be not afraid."

The text in the afternoon was 2 Chron. XXXII:31. The Bible is remarkable for candid statement of the sins and errors of the best men. It is amazing how little men know of their besetting sins, and so run into deadly perils, anger, lust, dishonesty, drunkenness.

SALISBURY STREET BAPTIST.

The Rev. T. H. Pritchard, D. D., preached in the morning from Joshua xiii. 1. The children of Israel, prosperous and at ease, had forgotten their mission. This spirit characterized the history of the church in all ages. Adversity is frequently a greater blessing than prosperity. It is often the case with individual churches that when they become rich and strong they lose their spiritual vitality and forget that there is yet much to be striven for.

The evening's discourse was from Mark iv 23. Christ comes before us as one competent to teach, for all things in Heaven and in earth are known to him. His words animate alike the great as well as the humble. Notwithstanding He has all power, He comes to us in the most affectionate, tender manner. This gentleness should win our hearts and subdue our stubborn wills. The eternal results of the character of the lives we lead on this earth.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN.

The morning's discourse was by the pastor, Rev. C. R. Vaughan, D. D. The text was St. John IV:16. The prevailing idea of God among men in general is that of a terrible Being, an object of dread. Under the influence of these misconceptions men seek to justify their false opinion. The apostle tells us "God is love." Indiscriminate kindness to evil-doers tends to further the evil. The love of God fails in no quality; it has in it no elements of weakness. We are to be sanctified by the truth. The love of the truth can develop in us a love of God.

The sermon in the evening was from St. Matthew, v:47. The difference between false religions and that established by Jesus, is that one appeals to the passions and is in complete accord with man's perverse will, while the religion of Christ comes in direct conflict with these. The founders of false religions point their followers to their precepts for guidance, Christ points us to Himself.

CHURCH OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD.

The morning services were conducted by Rev. Matthew M. Marshall, D. D., Rector of Christ Church. The services of the evening were by the Rector, Rev. E. R. Rich.

EDENTON STREET METHODIST.

Rev. J. A. Cunninggim preached both morning and evening. The revival is increasing in interest, and both services were to large congregations.

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:

Reported by KELLY, PURefoy & BREWER, Official Reporters for the Board of Trade.

RALEIGH, N. C., April 1, 1878.

Middling,	9¾
Strict Low Middling,	9¼
Low Middling,	9
Strict Good Ordinary,	8¾
Good Ordinary,	8½
Ordinary,	7½
Middling Stains,	8
Low Middling Stains,	8¼
Good Ordinary Stains,	7½
Tone of Market—Dull	

REPORTED BY R. F. JONES & CO.

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES.

RALEIGH, N. C., April 1, 1878.

COTTON TIES, new,	4½
" " spliced,	3½
BAGGING,	12 @ 13
FLOUR, North Carolina,	$6.15 @6.75
CORN,	65 @ 70
CORN MEAL	65 @ 70
BACON, N. C. Hog, round	10 @
" " hams	12
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib sides	6¼@6½
" shoulders,	4½
NORTH CAROLINA, pork,	6½@ 7
LARD, North Carolina	10
" Western	9
COFFEE, prime, Rio,	20
" good,	18½
" common,	17
SYRUP, S. H.,	
MOLASSES, Cuba,	42 @ 45
SALT, Liverpool fine,	$1.70
SUGAR, white,	10 @10½
" yellow,	8 @ 9
LEATHER, Red Sole	22½@ 25
" tanned,	40
HIDES, green,	4 @5
" dry,	10 @ 11
TALLOW	7
POTATOES, sweet, per bush.,	40
" Irish,	$1.00 @1.50
OATS, shelled,	55 @ 60

Durham Tobacco Market.

Reported by H. A. REAMS, PROPRIETOR OF REAMS' WAREHOUSE.

DURHAM, N. C., March 30 1878.

LUGS—Dark Red,	2@3
" "	3@4
BRIGHT LUGS—Common,	5@6
" Medium,	7@9
" Good,	12@14
" Fancy,	16@18
RED LEAF—Common Dark,	2@3½
" Good,	4@5
" fine, none on the market	
" EXTRA Fine, none on the market	
BRIGHT WRAPPERS—Common,	9@12
" Medium,	16@25
" Fine,	30@35
" Ext a,	40@70

Demand good for fancy wrappers and smokers, while al common grades are dull. Have your tobacco in good order at this season of the year.

Winston Tobacco Market.

Reported by A. B. GORRELL, Dealer in Leaf Tobacco.

WINSTON, N. C., March 16 1878.

LUGS—Dark,	$ 2.00@ 2.50
" Red,	2.50@ 3.00
BRIGHT LUGS—Common,	4.00 @ 6.00
" Good,	7.00@ 9.00
" Fancy,	12.00@18.00
RED LEAF—Comm n,	3.00@ 4.00
" Good,	5.00@ 8.00
" Fine,	9.00@14.00
BRIGHT WRAPPER—Common,	1 00@15.00
" Medium,	16.00@20.00
" Fine,	20.00@35.00
" Extra,	35.00@50.00
" Mahogany Fine,	25.00@45.00

Breaks are light. Bright of all grades are very scarce and good wrappers in great demand.

Henderson Tobacco Market.

Reported by J. S. MEADOWS & TOWNES, Proprietors Meadow's Warehouse.

HENDERSON, N. C., Mar 26, 1878.

DARK.

Working Lugs—Common	$2.00 @ 3.00
" " Good,	3.00 @ 4.00
Leaf Filler—Common	2½ @ 3.00
" " Good,	3.50 @ 4.00
Wrappers—Common,	4.00 @ 7.00
" Good,	8.00 @ 10.00

BRIGHT.

Smokers—Common,	$5.00@ 7.00
" Good,	9.00@ 12.00
" Fine,	14.00@ 20.00
Fillers—Common,	4.00@ 6½
" Good,	7.00 @ 9.00
Wrappers—Common,	10.00 @ 25
" Good,	15.00@25.00
" Fine,	25.00@50.00
" Fancy,	60.00@70.00

Tone of market, active for all desirable grades, nondescripts low; breaks for past week light.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

LONDON, April 1.

Consols 94 1-16.

1.30 p. m.—Consols 94 13-16.

PARIS, April 1.

Rentes 1.07f. and 75d.

LIVERPOOL, April 1.

Cotton moderate inquiry, which is fully supplied; middling uplands 5¾; middling Orleans 6¼; sales 8,000 bales; speculation and exports 1,000; receipts 7,700; American 7,100. Futures quiet but steady; uplands low middling clause, April and May delivery 5 25-32; May and June 5 27-32; June and July 5 29-32; July and August 5 15-16.

3 p. m.—Cotton; sales American 62,000; uplands low middling clause, September and October delivery 6 1-32.

BALTIMORE, April 1.

Flour firm and 25 cents advance on high grades; Howard st., and Western super 4 00@4 50; extra 4.75@5.50; family 6.00@6.75; city mills super 4.00 @4.50; extra 4 75@5.50; Rio brands 6.50@6.75; Patapsco family 7.50. Southern wheat firm with light receipts; Western dull and lower; Southern red 1.30 @1.38; amber 1.40; Pennsylvania red 1.35@1.37; No. 2 Western winter red spot and April 1.34; May 1.35⅞@1.36. Southern corn quiet and firm. Western weak and lower; Southern white and yellow 54.

NEW YORK, April 1.

Gold opened at 1¼. Stocks firm. Money 6@7. Gold 101¼@101¼. Exchange long 4.87; short 4.89½. States quiet and steady. Governments firm. Cotton nominal; sales 214; uplands 10¾; Orleans 10¾. Futures firmer; April 10.70@10 72; May 10.76@10 79; June 10.86@10.89; July 10.96@10.99; August 11.09@11.03. Flour steady. Wheat quiet and rather more steady. Corn ½ cent lower. Pork firm at 10.25@10.50. Lard steady; steam 7 57. Spirits turpentine steady at 30½@31. Rosin firm at 1.60@ 1.65 for strained. Freighs firmer.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, April 1.

Money active at 6. Sterling firm. Gold 1½. Governments firm; new fives 4½. States steady. Cotton net receipts 1,634; gross 3,242. Futures closed steady; sales 54,000; April 10 58; May 10 67@ 10 68; June 10 77@10 78; July 10 88; August 10 94; September 10 75@10 76; October 10.60@10 61; November 10 50@ 10.52; December 10 51@10 53. Cotton nominal; uplands 10½; Orleans 10½; sales 155; consolidated net receipts 15,764; exports to great Britain 9,849; France 8,882; continent 4,725. Flour trade brands shade firmer with moderate inquiry; shipping grades dull and scarcely so firm; super fine Western and State 4 50@5.10; closing steady; Southern flour shade firmer; common to fair extra 5 25@5 75; good to choice 5 80 Wheat opened 1@2 cents better. Corn opened ½@1 cent lower, 47@53 for ungraded Western mixed. Oats about ½c. better. Pork firmer 10 35@10.50. Lard opened strong, closed easier; prime steam 7 52½ @7.60. Coffee steady. Sugar quiet and firm. Rice quiet and steady. Molasses quiet. Turpentine steady. Rosin firm 1.60@1.65. Whisky quiet at 1 06½; Freights firm. Cotton per sail 7-32@¼; steam 7-32@¼.

BALTIMORE, April 1.

Cotton dull; middling 10½; gross receipts 149; sales 00; exports to Great Britain 1,808.

Oats and rye dull and steady. Provisions steady and unchanged. Coffee firm but quiet. Whiskey dull and nominally unchanged. Sugar active and in good demand at 9½@9¾.

NORFOLK, April 1.

Cotton quiet; middling 10@10½; net receipts 1 600; sales 1,000; exports coastwise 1,043.

WILMINGTON, April 1.

Cotton nominal; middling 10; net receipts 1,535; exports coastwise 1,044.

Spirits turpentine steady at 27½ Rosin firm at 1.32½ for strained. Crude turpentine steady at 1.25 for hard; 2.09 for yellow dip and 2.00 for virgin. Tar steady at 1.40.

PHILADELPHIA, April 1.

Cotton dull; middling 10½; gross receipts 1,257; sales 430; spinners 190.

BOSTON, April 1.

Cotton nominal; midd ing 10½; net receipts 785; gross receipts 1,089.

GALVESTON, April 1.

Cotton weak and irregular; middling 10; net receipts 1,053; sales 746; exports coastwise 2,876.

SAVANNAH, April 1.

Cotton dull; middling 10½; net receipts 1,823; gross receipts 1,898; sales 600; exports to the continent 2,033; coastwise; 1,599.

NEW ORLEANS, April 1.

Cotton in fair demand; middling 10½; low middling 9½; good ordinary 8¾; net receipts 6,255; gross receipts 6,259; sales 4,000; exports to Great Britain 3,880; to France 5,312; to the continent 1,228.

CHARLESTON, April 1.

Cotton dull; middling 10½; net receipts 728; sales 400; exports to Great Britain 2,010; coastwise 709.

AUGUSTA, April 1.

Cotton quiet and easier; middling 9¾; net receipts 136; sales 142.

MEMPHIS, April 1

Cotton in fair demand; middling 10; receipts 2,234; shipments 3,823; sales 1,500.

LIVERPOOL, April 1.

5 p. m.—Cotton futures flat; uplands low middling clause, April and May delivery 5 13-16; June and July celivery 5 15-16d. also, 5 29-32d.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

☞Advertise in a paper of universal circulation, a paper which maintains right principles in all things; a paper accentable alike to good men of all parties; and such a paper the NEWS is conceded to be by all men whose opinion is worth having

CALENDAR OF CASES SET FOR TRIAL.

Superior Court, Wake County—Spring Term 1878.

HIS HONOR A. S. SEYMOUR, JUDGE PRESIDING.

The following cases are Set for Trial:

MONDAY, APRIL 8, 1878—1st WEEK

No. 35 N C Mutual Life Insurance C. vs. Bishop.

No. 45 Clawson vs Wolfe & Watson,
" 85 Hughes vs ones.
" 114 Bowles & wife vs Fisher.
" 119 Freeman vs Snellings.
" 127 Green et. als. vs. Jones & wife.
" 168 McCauley vs Bennet.
" 129 Johnstone Jones vs A T Mial, et als,

TUESDAY, APRIL 9, 1878.

No. 186 Buck vs Buck.
" 39 Jinks vs City of Raleigh and Geo. W. Wynne.
" 72 Sanders vs Norris
" 91 Norris vs. Atkinson, et als.
" 109 Tourgee vs News Publishing Co.
" 185 Parrish et als vs Stephenson et al.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1878.

No. 47 McKee vs Barbee.
" 78 Sinclair Bros & Co. vs Dunn.
" 90 Branch vs Pope
" 92 Debnam vs Howell.
" 147 Johns vs N C R R Co.
" 148 " " "
" 149 " " "
" 177 Pemberton vs Southern Underwriters' Association.

THURSDAY, APRIL 11, 1878.

No. 187 Patterson vs City of Raleigh,
" 189 Green vs Gatlin, Jones & Bliss.
" 195 Alston and wife vs N C Home Insurance Co.
No. 197 Alston and wife vs Old North State Ins. Co.
No. 198 Strickland vs Rhodes.
" 199 Lee vs Rhodes.

FRIDAY, APRIL 12, 1878.

The Bastardy and Criminal Docket is set apart for trial on this day.

SATURDAY, APRIL 13, 1878.

No. 30 Gill vs Porter & Stronach,
" 33 Young vs Fleming.
" 37 Lee & Co vs Wilder, Extr'x.
Nos. 58, 59, 60, 91, Shaffer vs Lee,
No 100 Harris & Nowell vs Caswell, et al.

MONDAY, APRIL 15, 1878—2 WEEK

No 40 and 41 Bell et als. vs Lynn and Len H Adams,
No. 43 Commissioners Wake Co. vs Magnin et. als.
No 71 Allen & Co. vs. Knight & Sorrell,
" 129 Barbee, Admr. vs Green.
" 182 Core vs Lassley et als.

TUESDAY, APRIL 16, 1878.

No 50 Gulley et als. vs Macy, Admr.
" 1 6 Jones vs Harrison et. al.
" 132 Fletcher et als. vs Rogers et a's.
" 138 White, Cashr. vs Powell et als.
" 164 Kelley vs Rhodes,

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17, 1878.

No 112 Hicks vs Robertson & Co,
" 114 Pepper vs Broughton et als.
" 120 Whitaker vs Perry,
" 121 Jones vs Bumpass,
" 1 6 Leggs vs Leigh,
" 143 Snipes vs Chandler & Rogers,
" 156 Jones, Friday vs Jones, James,

THURSDAY, APRIL 18, 1878.

No 116 West rn Division of W N C R R vs Swepson,
No 122 Beckwith vs Core,
" 134 Womble Admr. vs Fraps,
" 152 Edwards vs Raleigh & Aug Air Line R R
No 155 Sorrell vs Harward,

FRIDAY, APRIL 19, 1878.

No 69 Alford vs Blanchard,
" 108 Farmer, Little & Co vs Nichols & Co,
" 143 & 174 Askew vs Harris,
" 146 Bougour vs Southern Underwriters Association.

SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1878.

Reserved for hearing motions, and taking Judgments on the Appearance Docket.

Witnesses attending at this Term of the Court, will be permitted to charge only from day set for trial by Calendar, unless by special order of the Court.

Causes not tried on the day assigned will be taken up in their order until completed.

CHAS. D. UPCHURCH,
Dep. Clerk, Wake Superior Court.
apr 2-d(2)

GROCERIES.

GRASS SEED. SEED POTATOES.

All kinds Grass and Clover Seed, very low. Sweet Potato Plantings, all varieties. Early Rose Irish Potatoes.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

CIGARS.

All Havana, 5c. The best line 5c Cigars in the city. Close figures to the trade.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

ALWAYS ON HAND,

Choice brands N. C. Flour, very low.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

Notice.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C., March 28, '78.

THE TAX BOOKS WILL BE OPENED AT this office on

MONDAY, APRIL 1st.,

for the listing of Taxes for the next year.

The Ordinance relating to the above is as follows:—

SECTION 53 CHARTER—"That the citizens of Raleigh, and others liable to be taxed, shall, on the first day of April or within five days thereafter render to the Mayor, on oath, a list of their property and subjects for which they may be liable to be taxed, and if any person shall fail to render such list, he shall pay double the tax assessed."

E. C. MANLY,
Mayor.

mch30 d10t

Fine Butter, &c.

Choice New York State Butter, just received,

Turkish Prunes, Shaker Dried Corn,

Asparagus in square cans, Cranberry Sau

Fine Salad Oils, Olives, Capers

Gordon & Dilworth's Salad Dressing Gordon & Dilworth's Brandied Cherries and Peaches,

Canton Ginger, Canned California Apricots, Green Gages, Plums, Pears, McMurray's White Heath Peaches, Pickles, Sauces, and Fancy Groceries generally.

Flour, Meats, Provisions, anything and everything, low in price and guaranteed in quality.

HARDIN & CRIMES.

mar 30 tf

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

Just Received,

Fresh Cooked Canned Beef.

Fresh Cooked Beef Tongues.

Choice Fulton Market Beef.

Small lot Old Va. and N. C. Hams and Sides

Fresh Canned Pine Apple.

Cornichons, Pois a l'Anglais.

White and Yellow Heath Peaches.

Fresh Cream and Milk Crackers, 1 lb Cartons.

Fresh Ginger Snaps.

FOR SALE.

One Car Load of Richmond Best Bolted Meal.
One Car Load Wheat Bran, at

OSBORN'S Grain and Feed Store,

West of N. C. Freight Depot.

ap 1 tf JOB OSBORN.

If You Wish

Good Sweet Potato Plantings, order from

mar 8-tf W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

VEGETINE.

VEGETINE

FOR

Chills, Shakes,

FEVER AND ACUE.

TARBORO, N. C., 1878.

DR H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir.—I feel very grateful for what your valuable medicine, Vegetine, has done in my family. I wish to express my thanks by informing you of the wonderful cure of my son; also to let you know that Vegetine is the best medicine I ever saw for Chills, Fever and Ague. My son was sick with measles in 1 75, which left him with hip joint disease. My son suffered a great deal of pain, all of the time; the pain was so great he did nothing but cry. The doctors did not help him a particle, he could not put his foot from the floor, he could not move without crutches. I read your advertisement in the "Louisville Courier-Journal" that Vegetine was a great Blood Purifier and Blood Cood. I tried one bottle, which was a great benefit. I kept on with the medicine, gradually gaining. He has taken eighteen bottles in all, and he is completely restored to health, walks without crutches or cane. He is twenty years of age. I have a younger son fifteen years of age, who is subject to Chills. Whenever he feels one coming on, he comes in, takes a dose of Vegetine and that is the last of the Chill. Vegetine leaves no bad effect upon the system like most of the medicines recommended for chills. I cheerfully recommend Vegetine for such complaints. I think it is the greatest medicine in the world.

Respectfully, MRS. J. W. LLOYD.

VEGETINE—when the blood becomes lifeless and stagnant, either from change of weather or of climate, want of exercise, irregular diet, or from any other cause. The Vegetine will renew the blood, carry off the putrid humors, cleanse the stomach, regulate the bowels, and impart a tone of vigor to the whole body.

Vegetine

FOR

DYSPEPSIA, NERVOUSNESS,

And General Debility.

BERNARDSTON, MASS., 1878.

We, the undersigned, having used Vegetine take pleasure in recommending it to all those troubled with Humors, of any kind, Dyspepsia, Nervousness, or General Debility, it being the Great Blood Purifier sold by H. L. Crowell & Sons, who sell more of it than all other patent medicine put together.

MRS. L. F. PERKINS,
MRS. H. W. SCOTT.
JOSEPHUS SLATE.

Vegetine is the great health restorer—composed exclusively of barks, roots, and herbs. It is very pleasant to take; every child likes it.

Vegetine

FOR

NERVOUS HEADACHE

And Rheumatism.

CINCINNATI, O., April 9, 1877.

H. R. STEVENS, ESQ.:—

Dear Sir.—I have used your Vegetine for Nervous Headache and also for Rheumatism, and have found entire relief from both, and take great pleasure in recommending it to all who may be likewise afflicted.

FRED. A. GOOD,
107 Mill St., Cinn.

Vegetine has restored thousands to health who had been long and painful sufferers.

VEGETINE

DRUGGISTS' TESTIMONY.

MR. H. R. STEVENS:—

Dear Sir.—We have been selling your remedy, the Vegetine, for about three years, and take pleasure in recommending it to our customers, and in no instance where a blood purifier would reach the case, has it ever fa l d to effect a cure, to our knowledge. It certainly is the be plus ultra of renovators.

Respectfully,
H. M. SHEPHERD & CO., Druggists.
Mt. Vernon, Ill.

Is acknowledged by all classes of people to be the best and most reliable blood purifier in the world.

VEGETINE

Prepared by

H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass.

VEGETINE IS SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS

mch30-yw

MISCELLANEOUS.

SPRING OPENING.

Greatest Shrinkage of Prices ever Known.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Will Commence the Sale

THIS DAY

—OF THE—

Best Bargains Offered the Public in Thirty Years.

Therefore it is to the interest of every lady who wishes to economize to give our stock a careful examination before making her purchase.

THE

DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT

has been Thoroughly Replenished with the CHOICEST PRODUCTIONS OF FRENCH Manufactures.

NEW MATERIALS

IN THE

Angelique, Resille, Amaury, Bourette and Argentine.

CAMELS' HAIR SUITINGS,

Black Dress Silks, $1 the yard Upwards.

75 Pieces Checked and Striped Silks. Organdies, Lawns, Percales and Grass Cloths

50 Pieces Printed Irish Linen Lawns. Goods delivered daily

Samples sent gratuitously to all parts of the State on application, thus enabling out-of-town people to make their purchases as advantageously as residents of the city.

mar 19 tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Proposals for Telegraph Cross Arms.

The Western Union Telegraph Company invites proposals until 12 o'clock, noon, Wednesday, April 10 h 1878, for furnishing 3 23 C a Hea t Pine Cross Arms, to be delivered on or before June 1st, 1878, at the Railroad Depot, Weldon N. C., or Raleigh, N. C., as follows:

1,675 Cross Arms 84 inches; 3½ feet long, bored for two pin holes 1½ inch diameter, and 1 bolt and 2 spike holes.

1,386 Cross Arms 84 inches, 5½ feet long, bored for four pin holes 1½ inch diameter, and two bolt holes.

Said Cross Arms to be smooth on all sides and beveled on the top edges, as per samples which will be furnished on application, and to be of first class clear heart pine lumber, sound and free of knots.

Bidders will please name price for each length separately, out of seasoned and unseasoned lumber. Bids to be open for between the fifteenth and twenty-fifth of the month following the delivery.

The right is reserved to reject any and all bids, or accept any one which may seem for the best interes ts of the Company.

The party whose tender is accepted may, at the option of the Company, be required to give bond with two sureties for the proper fulfillment of the contract. Proposals should be sealed and addressed to the undersigned, endorsed, "Proposals for Telegraph Cross Arms."

JOS. W. KATES,
Sup't W. U. Tel Co.
Richmond, Va.

mar 29-3tsod

Fashion Bazaar.

A BEAUTIFUL STOCK.

Grand Opening

WEIKEL

The Merchant Tailor,

Will offer a Magnificent stock of

SPRING

AND

SUMMER GOODS

At Astonishingly low Prices.

NOW IS THE TIME

To Secure

FIRST CLASS BARGAINS,

A PERFECT FIT WARRANTED.

The Goods are all First Class and the Workmanship will be guaranteed.

REMEMBER, THESE BARGAINS CAN BE HAD—AND ONLY OF

WEIKEL.

mar 29 tf

WATER WHEELS.

THE UNEQUALLED JAS. LEFFEL DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEEL.

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY STEAM ENGINES, STEAM BOILERS

SAW, FLOUR AND GRIST MILLS,

MACHINE MOULDED MILL GEARING

SHAFTING, PULLEYS AND HANGERS

Of Improved Designs. A Specialty.

Address, POOLE & HUNT,

Send for Circulars. BALTIMORE, MD.

U can make money faster at work for us than at anything else. Capital not required; we will start you. $12 per day at home made by the industrious. Men, women, boys and girls wanted everywhere to work for us. Now is the time. Costly outfit and terms free. Address TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine. mar 3-d1ymwdm.

Registration Notice.

In accordance with Provisions of the Amended Charter of the City of Raleigh, notice is hereby given that the Registration Books will be opened for the several Wards at the MAYOR'S OFFICE, J. J. Christophers, Registrar, on

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1878.

And remain open for THIRTY DAYS. All parties interested will take due notice and govern themselves accordingly.

E. C. MANLY,
mar 20-td Mayor.

Prescription Free,

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by Indiscretion or Excess. Any Druggist has the ingredients.

Address, DR JAQUES & CO.,
aug 1-1y 130 W. Sixth St., Cinci nati, O.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C., March 21, 1878.

NOTICE IS HER BY GIVEN THAT Health Officer Goodwin will commence a regular tour of inspection on MONDAY NEXT. All citizens are urged to Police their premises as required by City ordinances.

E. C. MANLY, Mayor.
mar 21-1w

THE NEW ERA.

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Terms $1.50 per annum.

A good medium for advertisers.

Address,
H. M. ALLISON, Editor & Prop'r.
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HOTELS.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,

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FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Board $2.00 Per Day. Special arrangements made by the week or month.

J. M. MATTHEWS,
feb 10-d1m Proprietor.

Briggs House,

WILSON, N. C.

J. T. S. YOUNG, - - Prop

First-Class Accommodation.

no1-d3m

The "City Hotel,"

PETERSBURG, VA.

CORNER OF UNION AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

LUCIUS GREEN, PROPRIETOR.

This hotel, which has now a full run of business, by the recent additions, is prepared to accommodate boarders and transient visitors in the best style and on accomodating terms. Convenient to the cars, and possessing all the requirements of a first-class hotel. He hopes to merit a continuance of favors.

Jan 20-d3m

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